## Washington State



# Driver Attitudes, Knowledge, and Awareness Survey 2012 

Washington Traffic Safety Commission
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Table of Contents
Executive Summary ..... 2
Introduction ..... 3
Results ..... 4
Cell Phone Use and Text Messaging ..... 5
Self-Reported Cell Phone and Texting Behavior ..... 5
Speeding ..... 7
Awareness of Speed Enforcement ..... 7
Perception of Speed Enforcement ..... 12
Self-Reported Speeding Behavior. ..... 13
Drunk Driving ..... 14
Awareness of Drunk Driving Enforcement ..... 14
Perception of Drunk Driving Enforcement ..... 19
Self-Reported Drinking and Driving Behavior ..... 20
Seat Belt Use ..... 21
Awareness of Seat Belt Enforcement ..... 21
Where Drivers Heard or Saw about Seat Belt Enforcement ..... 22
Perception of Seat Belt Enforcement ..... 26
Summary ..... 27
References ..... 28
Appendix A: Targeted Marketing During and Prior to the July 2011 Survey ..... 29
Appendix B: Intercept Survey ..... 30
Appendix C: Data Tables ..... 33

## Executive Summary

The purpose of the annual 'Driver Attitudes, Knowledge, and Awareness' survey is to obtain information about Washington drivers' knowledge, opinions, and self-reported driving behavior. NHTSA and the Governors Highway Safety Association (GHSA) developed and tested a set of survey questions to collect information on self-reported seat belt use, impaired driving, and speeding. Eight of these core questions were implemented in Washington. These data are included in the Washington State Highway Safety Plan and Annual Reports and are used to track trends and evaluate the effectiveness of our programs and marketing, particularly with drivers involved in fatal crashes.

These data were collected through a state contractor using an intercept method at select Department of Licensing (DOL) locations throughout the state. DOL patrons are approached and drivers aged 18 years and older who are renewing their driver's license are asked to complete the brief survey while they wait. Beginning in 2014, these questions will be administered on the statewide Behavioral Risk Factor and Surveillance System (BRFSS) survey, resulting in a larger, more representative sample for future reporting. Those results will be available near the end of 2015 or early 2016.

Over half of all Washington drivers reported knowledge of enforcement campaigns. According to the 2012 survey results, a large majority of survey respondents reported reading, seeing, or hearing messages about drunk driving enforcement (76\%). For seat belt enforcement, 59\% reported reading, seeing, or hearing messages and $46 \%$ for speed enforcement. Television, radio, and electronic signs were the top reported media channels for these messages but varied by age and Designated Media Area (DMAs). Regarding driver attitudes, four out of five drivers surveyed thought they were likely to get a ticket for speeding ( 8 MPH over the speed limit). Two-thirds thought they were likely to get a ticket for not wearing a seatbelt. Nearly $90 \%$ of drivers surveyed thought they were likely to get arrested if they drove impaired.

Self-reported driver behaviors are an important supplement to existing data. This survey enables the collection of data from a sample of Washington licensed drivers, not from just those who encounter law enforcement. These data are especially important for evaluating impaired driving behavior because unlike speeding and seat belt use, there is no observational measure of impaired driving available in Washington State. According to the 2012 survey results, $10 \%$ reported driving within two hours of consuming any alcohol. More than half of surveyed drivers reported talking on a cell phone or sending/receiving text messages while driving in the past 30 days. Cell phone and texting behavior varied substantially with age. Responses regarding speeding were more positive; two-thirds of surveyed drivers reported rarely or never driving faster than 30 MPH on a 25 MPH local road.

## Introduction

In 2009, the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA) and the Governors Highway Safety Association (GHSA) agreed on a minimum set of performance measures to be used by states and federal agencies in the development and implementation of behavioral highway safety plans and programs (NHTSA, 2008). Federal regulation 23 CFR 1200.10(a)(1) requires States to develop a performance plan each year that includes at least one performance measure for each goal enumerated in the plan.

In 2008, NHTSA and GHSA began developing and testing a set of survey questions to collect additional information on self-reported seat belt use, impaired driving, and speeding. The Washington Traffic Safety Commission implemented eight core questions suggested by the survey recommendation working group. When data become available, states are required to begin reporting results from these surveys in their Highway Safety Plans and Annual Reports. Using the same core questions in all data collection efforts allows States to track trends and evaluate the efficacy of their countermeasures over time (Hedlund, 2009).

The purpose of the public awareness survey is to obtain information about driver attitudes and awareness about traffic safety enforcement and communication messages, and self-reported driving behavior. In Washington, these data are used to track trends and evaluate the effectiveness of our programs and marketing campaigns, and are especially important for evaluating impaired driving. Seat belt use and speeding information from this survey is used in conjunction with roadside observation data, but no such observational measure exists for impaired driving in Washington. NHTSA may also use these core outcome and behavior measures as an integral part of its reporting to Congress, the public, and others (NHTSA, 2008).

This report contains the results of the Washington State 2012 Driver Attitudes, Knowledge, and Awareness Survey. Results related to speeding, drunk driving, seat belt use, and cell phone use are presented, with additional breakouts by age, gender, and designated media areas (DMAs). Marketing campaigns in Washington are often targeted at a specific audience, for example, young men are the target audience for impaired driving, speeding, and seat belt enforcement campaigns (NHTSA, 2009). Furthermore, targeting media campaigns to segments of the population with a high incidence of impaired driving and speeding is a proven strategy identified in Washington State's Strategic Highway Safety Plan, Target Zero (www.TargetZero.com). The results of this survey are key to evaluating our marketing campaigns to determine desired target audience reach and impact.

## Results

Gilmore research group conducted intercept surveys at 15 Department of Licensing (DOL) locations July 3-27, 2012. The DOL offices where surveys were conducted are

| Lacey | Kennewick | East Vancouver |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Bellingham | Spokane Valley | Lynnwood |
| West Seattle | Spokane | Kent |
| Bellevue | Bremerton | Everett |
| Shoreline | Puyallup | Federal Way |

Two Gilmore survey staff conducted the surveys at each location for two days. Gilmore staff approached all people at the DOL offices to ask if they were renewing their driver's license; and, if so, whether they would be willing to complete the survey. This survey approach yielded an overall response rate of $89 \%$; and of the 2,062 surveys distributed to DOL patrons, 1,989 (96\%) were returned to interviewers. The survey included nine questions related to driver attitude, knowledge, or behavior, and three demographic questions, for a total of 12 survey questions. Results are presented by topic including speeding, drunk driving, seat belt use, and cell phone behavior. Additional breakdowns by gender, age, and Designated Media Area (DMA) are also presented.

## Cell Phone Use and Text Messaging

## Self-Reported Cell Phone and Texting Behavior

Q. In the past 30 days, have you done any of the following while driving? (Check all that apply)

$■$ Talked on Hands Free Phone $■$ Talked on hand-held phone $■$ Sent or received text message or email

Approximately half of all drivers surveyed reported talking on a cell phone or sending or receiving a text message while driving in the past 30 days.

- One third of all respondents talked on a hands free cell phone while driving.
- One quarter of drivers talked on a hand-held cell phone while driving.
- Less than $20 \%$ of respondents said they sent or received a text message or email while driving.
- Females age 18-24 reported using hand-held devices and text messaging more than any other group.
- Substantially more males age 35-44 reported using hands free phones than any other group.

Cell phone and texting behavior varied with age.

## Talked on a hand held cell phone or hands free cell phone or sent or received a text message or email



- The proportion of females using their cell phone while driving was nearly equal to the proportion of males (all ages).
- Females age 18-24 and 35-44 had the highest overall use rates among all groups, while older female drivers age 65+ had the lowest.
- Among males, the age group 25-34 had the highest overall use rate.
- The proportion of respondents reporting cell phone use while driving has slightly declined since 2010.



## Speeding

## Awareness of Speed Enforcement

Q. In the past 60 days, have you read, seen or heard anything about speed enforcement by police?


Nearly two out of three drivers surveyed had read, saw, or heard something about speed enforcement in the past $\mathbf{2}$ months.

- A slightly higher proportion of males had read, seen, or heard something about speed enforcement compared to females ( $52 \%$ and $48 \%$, respectively).
- The proportion of respondents who had read, saw, or heard something about speed enforcement in the past 2 months was lowest in the Seattle-Tacoma DMA.
- Awareness of speed enforcement has continually increased statewide since 2010.



## Where Drivers Heard or Saw about Speed Enforcement

Q. If yes, where did you see or hear about it? (Check all that apply)

| Media Channel | $\mathbf{1 8 - 2 4}$ <br> $(n=253)$ | $\mathbf{2 5 - 3 4}$ <br> $(n=325)$ | $\mathbf{3 5 - 4 4}$ <br> $(n=352)$ | 45-54 <br> $(n=370)$ | 55-64 <br> $(n=280)$ | 65+ <br> $(n=367)$ | All Ages <br> $(n=1,953)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Television | $40.9 \%$ | $48.5 \%$ | $\mathbf{4 6 . 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 0 . 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 6 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 . 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 2 . 5 \%}$ |
| Radio | $\mathbf{4 4 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 1 . 5 \%}$ | $38.6 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ | $33.0 \%$ |
| Electronic Sign | $17.3 \%$ | $28.8 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ | $21.3 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ | $9.6 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ |
| Roadside Billboard | $20.0 \%$ | $32.5 \%$ | $20.7 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ | $5.3 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ |
| Newspaper | $5.5 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ | $10.7 \%$ | $7.3 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ |
| Friends \& Family | $30.0 \%$ | $12.3 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ | $7.3 \%$ | $7.0 \%$ | $12.8 \%$ |
| Online News Story | $13.6 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ | $18.5 \%$ | $8.0 \%$ | $13.8 \%$ |
| Other | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.2 \%$ |
| Facebook/Twitter | $4.5 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $0.5 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ |
| Online Advertisement | $5.5 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ |

Among all respondents, television (52.5\%) and radio (33\%) were the most common media channels respondents saw or heard about speed enforcement. How persons heard or saw about speed enforcement varied by age group.

- Younger respondents reported hearing or seeing about speed enforcement most often from radio, television, and friends and family.
- Older respondents saw or heard about speed enforcement most often from television, newspaper, and radio.

The following chart compares the top three speed enforcement media channels for males and females. Males ages 16-35 are typically the target demographic for our speed enforcement messages.

Where did you see or hear about it (speed enforcement)?


- Radio was the most often reported media channels among female respondents age 1824 (54\%) and male respondents age 25-34 (56\%).
- With the exception of the above, television was the most often reported media channel among both female and male respondents in all age groups.


## Seattle-Tacoma



- Drivers residing in the Seattle-Tacoma DMA heard or saw about speed enforcement most often through television and radio.

- Drivers residing in the Portland DMA heard or saw about speed enforcement most often through roadside billboards and television.

The relatively small population of Washington drivers in the Portland DMA results in TV and radio being too costly and inefficient to purchase. Roadside billboards are purchased to supplement messaging, and electronic signs take on a greater messaging role than in other DMAs. Nonetheless, television was reported as a media channel as frequently as electronic signs and roadside billboards.

## Spokane



- Drivers residing in the Spokane DMA heard or saw about speed enforcement most often through television. Spokane DMA had the highest reported television exposure.

Yakima-Pasco-Richland-Kennewick


- Drivers residing in the Yakima-Pasco-Richland-Kennewick DMA heard or saw about speed enforcement most often through television. Although not as high as the Spokane DMA, television was also significantly higher than the Seattle-Tacoma and Portland DMAs.


## Perception of Speed Enforcement

Q. If you are driving at 68 MPH on a freeway posted for 60 MPH, what are the chances you will get a ticket?


Four out of every five drivers surveyed thought they were likely to get a ticket for driving 68 MPH on a freeway posted for 60 MPH, or 8 MPH over the speed limit.

- Male drivers thought they were slightly less likely to get a ticket than female drivers.
- Males age 18-24 reported the lowest likelihood of receiving a ticket among all groups.


## Self-Reported Speeding Behavior

Q. On a local road with a speed limit of 25 mph , how often do you drive faster than $\mathbf{3 0} \mathbf{~ m p h}$ ?


Two thirds of all drivers surveyed rarely or never drove faster than 30 MPH on a local road posted for $\mathbf{2 5}$ MPH.

- Males and females age 18-24 reported always or usually driving faster than 30 mph more often than any other age group ( $18 \%$ and $14 \%$ respectively).
- Respondents over age 45 were more likely to report rarely or never driving faster than 30 mph than younger respondents.


## DRUNK DRIVING

## Awareness of Drunk Driving Enforcement

Q. In the past 60 days, have you read, seen or heard anything about drunk driving enforcement by police?


Three out of four (76\%) survey respondents said they had read, saw, or heard something about drunk driving enforcement in the past 2 months.

- The proportion of respondents who had read, seen, or heard something about drunk driving enforcement was slightly higher among males (78\%) than females (74\%).
- Awareness of drunk driving enforcement was highest for respondents in the Yakima-Pasco-Richland-Kennewick (82\%) market and lowest in the Seattle-Tacoma (75\%) market.
- Awareness of drunk driving enforcement has remained stable since 2010, with only negligible changes.



## Where Drivers Heard or Saw about Drunk Driving Enforcement

Q. If yes, where did you see or hear about it?

| Media Channel | $\mathbf{1 8 - 2 4}$ <br> $(n=95)$ | $\mathbf{2 5 - 3 4}$ <br> $(n=193)$ | $35-44$ <br> $(n=158)$ | $45-54$ <br> $(n=165)$ | $55-64$ <br> $(n=101)$ | $65+$ <br> $(n=143)$ | All Ages <br> $(n=855)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Television | $\mathbf{5 9 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 6 . 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 3 . 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 8 . 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 7 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 3 . 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 . 1 \%}$ |
| Radio | $55.0 \%$ | $62.4 \%$ | $51.0 \%$ | $40.1 \%$ | $32.5 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ | $43.4 \%$ |
| Roadside Billboard | $23.5 \%$ | $42.4 \%$ | $28.1 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $10.3 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ |
| Electronic Sign | $19.5 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ | 19.85 | $18.1 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ |
| Newspaper | $9.5 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ | $11.5 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ |
| Friends \& Family | $24.0 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ | $5.4 \%$ | $5.5 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ |
| Online News Story | $22.5 \%$ | $22.5 \%$ | $19.8 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ | $8.5 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ |
| Online Advertisement | $9.5 \%$ | $7.0 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ | $4.6 \%$ |
| Facebook/Twitter | $12.5 \%$ | $8.0 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.4 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ |
| Other | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |

Among all respondents, television (65.1\%) and radio (43.4\%) were the most common media channels respondents saw or heard about drunk driving enforcement. How persons heard or saw about drunk driving enforcement varied by age group.

- In all age groups, television was the most commonly reported media channel for drunk driving enforcement.
- For all age groups under age 65, radio was the second most commonly reported media channel for drunk driving enforcement.
- Among older respondents age 65 and older, the newspaper was the second most commonly reported media channel.

The following chart shows the top three drunk driving enforcement media channels for males and females. Males ages 16-35 are the target demographic for our drunk driving enforcement messages.

Where did you hear or see about it (DUI enforcement)?


- Television was the most often reported media channels among female respondents age 25-34 (62\%) and male respondents age 18-24 (66\%).
- Among males age 25-34, radio was reported slightly more often than television (71\% and $72 \%$, respectively).
- Overall, the target group (males age 16-35) seemed to have the highest exposure from all media channels.

How persons heard or saw about drunk driving enforcement varied by Designated Media Area (DMA).

## Seattle-Tacoma



- Two thirds of drivers residing in the Seattle-Tacoma DMA heard or saw about drunk driving enforcement through television, followed by radio (45\%).


## Portland

| Any media channel ( $\mathrm{n}=65$ ) |  | 77\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Television | 43\% |  |
| Radio | 29\% |  |
| Electronic sign | 45\% |  |
| Roadside billboard | 40\% |  |
| Newspaper | 15\% |  |
| Friends \& Family | 8\% |  |
| Online news story | 12\% |  |
| Facebook/Twitter | 3\% |  |
| Online ad | 0\% |  |
| Other | 0\% |  |

- Drivers residing in the Portland DMA heard or saw about drunk driving enforcement most often through electronic signs (45\%), followed closely by television (43\%).

The relatively small population of Washington drivers in the Portland DMA results in TV and radio being too costly and inefficient to purchase. Roadside billboards are purchased to supplement messaging, and electronic signs take on a greater messaging role than in other DMAs. Nonetheless, television was reported as a media channel as frequently as electronic signs and roadside billboards.

## Spokane



- Drivers residing in the Spokane DMA heard or saw about drunk driving enforcement most often through television.

- Drivers residing in the Yakima-Pasco-Richland-Kennewick DMA heard or saw about drunk driving enforcement most often through television.


## Perception of Drunk Driving Enforcement

Q. What do you think your chances are of getting arrested if you drive drunk?


Nine out of 10 drivers surveyed thought they were likely to get arrested if they drove drunk.

- Younger drivers thought they were more likely to get arrested if they drove drunk compared to older drivers.
- Among female respondents age 18-24, none of them thought it was unlikely they would get arrested if they drove drunk, compared to 5\% of males age 18-24. Respondents age 18-24 reported they were likely to get arrested more than any other age group.
- The proportion of drivers that reported they were likely to get arrested if they drove drunk has increased slightly since 2010.



## Self-Reported Drinking and Driving Behavior

Q. In the past 60 days, how many times did you drive within 2 hours of drinking?

*Percents reflect all drivers surveyed; some drivers reported consuming no alcohol in the past 60 days.
One in ten of all drivers surveyed drove within 2 hours after consuming alcohol.

- Males age 25-34 reported driving within 2 hours of consuming alcohol more often than any other group (15\%).
- Females were slightly less likely to report driving after consuming alcohol than males (7\% versus 12\%).
- Among drivers reporting consumption of alcohol in the past 60 days, self-reported driving after consuming alcohol has increased since 2010.



## Seat Belt Use

## Awareness of Seat Belt Enforcement

Q. In the past 60 days, have you read, seen or heard anything about seat belt enforcement by police?


Three out of every five drivers (59\%) surveyed said they had read, saw, or heard something about seat belt enforcement in the past $\mathbf{2}$ months.

- The proportion of respondents who had read, seen, or heard something about seat belt enforcement was higher among males (60\%) than females (57\%).
- Awareness of seat belt enforcement was highest for respondents in the Yakima-Pasco-Richland-Kennewick market and lowest in the Portland market.
- Overall awareness of seatbelt enforcement has steadily declined since 2010.



## Where Drivers Heard or Saw about Seat Belt Enforcement

## Q. If yes, where did you see or hear about it?

| Media Channel | $\mathbf{1 8 - 2 4}$ <br> $(\mathrm{n}=83)$ | $\mathbf{2 5 - 3 4}$ <br> $(\mathrm{n}=164)$ | $\mathbf{3 5 - 4 4}$ <br> $(\mathrm{n}=148)$ | $\mathbf{4 5 - 5 4}(\mathrm{n}=137)$ | $55-64$ <br> $(\mathrm{n}=78)$ | $\mathbf{6 5 +}$ <br> $(\mathrm{n}=124)$ | All Ages <br> $(\mathrm{n}=\mathbf{7 3 4})$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Television | $\mathbf{4 7 . 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 3 . 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 7 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 8 . 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 0 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 6 . 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 . 7 \%}$ |
| Radio | $42.9 \%$ | $50.5 \%$ | $42.0 \%$ | $36.5 \%$ | $30.7 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ | $\mathbf{3 7 . 5 \%}$ |
| Roadside Billboard | $39.1 \%$ | $38.7 \%$ | $40.5 \%$ | $34.1 \%$ | $31.3 \%$ | $27.1 \%$ | $\mathbf{3 5 . 1 \%}$ |
| Electronic Sign | $14.1 \%$ | $18.5 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ | $6.8 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 4 . 4 \%}$ |
| Newspaper | $5.1 \%$ | $6.8 \%$ | $8.0 \%$ | $11.1 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 1 . 3 \%}$ |
| Friends \& Family | $17.9 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | $10.5 \%$ | $6.7 \%$ | $6.7 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 0 . 3 \%}$ |
| Online News Story | $11.5 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ | $9.5 \%$ | $9.1 \%$ | $8.0 \%$ | $5.7 \%$ | $\mathbf{9 . 9 \%}$ |
| Online Advertisement | $5.8 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | $\mathbf{3 . 6 \%}$ |
| Facebook/Twitter | $3.2 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 . 2 \%}$ |
| Other | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $\mathbf{0 . 0 \%}$ |

Persons heard or saw about seat belt enforcement most often from television. How persons heard or saw about seat belt enforcement varied by age group.

- Television, radio, and roadside billboards were the most common media channels respondents saw or heard about seat belt enforcement.
- Younger drivers are more likely to see or hear about seat belt enforcement through online media channels than older drivers.

The following chart shows the top three seat belt enforcement media channels for males and females.

Where did you hear or see about it (seatbelt enforcement)?


- Roadside billboard was the most often reported media channel among female respondents age 18-24 (47\%) compared to only 30\% of male respondents age 18-24.
- Older drivers were much more likely to report hearing about seatbelt enforcement through television compared to radio and roadside billboards.
- Younger drivers reported hearing seatbelt enforcement through the radio more frequently than older respondents. (DMA).


# Seattle-Tacoma 

| Any media channel ( $\mathrm{n}=806$ ) |  | 56\% |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Television |  |  |  |
| Radio |  | 38\% |  |
| Electronic sign | 16\% |  |  |
| Roadside billboard |  | 38\% |  |
| Newspaper | 9\% |  |  |
| Friends \& Family | 10\% |  |  |
| Online news story | 9\% |  |  |
| Online ad | 3\% |  |  |
| Facebook/Twitter | 2\% |  |  |
| Other | 0\% |  |  |

- Drivers residing in the Seattle-Tacoma DMA heard or saw about seat belt enforcement most often through television, followed by radio and roadside billboards.

- Drivers residing in the Portland DMA heard or saw about seat belt enforcement most often through roadside billboards.

The relatively small population of Washington drivers in the Portland DMA results in TV and radio being too costly and inefficient to purchase. Roadside billboards are purchased to supplement messaging, and electronic signs take on a greater messaging role than in other DMAs. Nonetheless, television was reported as a media channel nearly as frequently as roadside billboards.

| Spokane |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Any media channel ( $\mathrm{n}=150$ ) |  | 66\% |
| Television |  | 74\% |
| Radio | 36\% |  |
| Electronic sign | 11\% |  |
| Roadside billboard | 31\% |  |
| Newspaper | 17\% |  |
| Friends \& Family | 10\% |  |
| Online news story | 10\% |  |
| Online ad | 0\% |  |
| Facebook/Twitter | 3\% |  |
| Other | 0\% |  |

- Drivers residing in the Spokane DMA heard or saw about seat belt enforcement most often through television.

- Drivers residing in the Yakima-Kennewick-Richland-Pasco DMA heard or saw about seat belt enforcement most often through television.


## Perception of Seat Belt Enforcement

Q. What do you think the chances are of getting a ticket if you don't wear your seat belt?


Three quarters of drivers surveyed thought they were likely to get a ticket if they did not wear their seat belt.

- A smaller percentage of male drivers thought they were very likely to get a ticket if they did not wear their seat belt compared to female drivers ( $39 \%$ and $46 \%$, respectively).
- Approximately $70 \%$ of drivers age 18-24 thought it was likely they would get a ticket if they did not wear their seat belt, however female drivers reported that is was very likely more often the male drivers (39\% and 29\% respectively).


## Summary

The results of this survey provide important information regarding driver's self-reported attitudes, knowledge, and behavior regarding speeding, drunk driving, seat belt use, and cell phone use in Washington State. The following results are from the 2012 survey:

## Driver Knowledge

- Nearly two out of three (67\%) survey respondents had read, saw, or heard something about speed enforcement in the past 2 months. Speed enforcement awareness has slightly increased since 2010.
- Three out of four (76\%) survey respondents said they had read, saw, or heard something about drunk driving enforcement in the past $\mathbf{2}$ months. Awareness has remained steady since 2010.
- Three out of five drivers (59\%) survey respondents said they had read, saw, or heard something about seat belt enforcement in the past $\mathbf{2}$ months. Awareness has declined since 2010.
- How persons heard or saw about enforcement varied by age group and Designated Media Area (DMA).


## Driver Attitudes

- Four out of five drivers (81\%) surveyed thought they were likely to get a ticket for driving 68 MPH on a freeway posted for $60 \mathrm{MPH}, 8 \mathrm{MPH}$ over the speed limit.
- Nine out of 10 drivers ( $89 \%$ ) surveyed thought they were likely to get arrested if they drove drunk. This has remained steady since 2010.
- Two out of three drivers ( $61 \%$ ) surveyed thought they were likely to get a ticket if they did not wear their seat belt.


## Driver Behaviors

- Two thirds of all drivers (67\%) surveyed rarely or never drove faster than 30 MPH on a local road posted for 25 MPH.
- Approximately $10 \%$ of all drivers surveyed drove within 2 hours of drinking any alcohol in the past 60 days. Among drivers reporting alcohol consumption, selfreported driving after consumption has increased since 2010.
- Half (51\%) of all drivers surveyed reported talking on a cell phone or sending or receiving a text message while driving in the past 30 days. Cell phone and texting behavior varied substantially with age. Self-reported cell phone use while driving has slightly declined since 2010.


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## Appendix A: Targeted Marketing During and Prior to the July 2012 Survey

Many organizations contribute to enforcement publicity including media outlets, not-for-profit groups and federal, tribal, state and local government agencies. The tracked publicity efforts of the Washington Traffic Safety Commission, with assistance of the Washington State Department of Transportation, for statewide mobilizations in 2012 are listed below.

## Seat Belts

WSDOT Variable Message Signs
05/17/12 - 06/06/12
News media
05/14/12 - 06/3/12 Contractor, impending patrols NR
Paid media
05/14/12 - 06/03/12 Contractor buy radio, television, billboards, digital (total value \$230,000)
Impaired Driving
WSDOT Variable Message Signs
06/18/12-07/08/12
News media
06/18/12 Locally-led, impending and post-patrol NRs
Paid media
06/18/12 - ~07/8/12 Contractor buy radio, television, billboards, digital (total value $\$ 150,000$ )

## Appendix B: Intercept Survey

## Survey Instructions

## OBJECTIVE:

The survey asks people about traffic safety. The objective of this project is to complete as many interviews as possible during the survey period.

## GENERAL INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS:

You must always present an upbeat, positive and enthusiastic attitude. You are representing the WTSC (Washington Traffic Safety Commission), so the interviewer must leave the respondent with a good feeling, whether or not the person agrees to complete a survey. Dress is casual professional. If you are a smoker, please be sensitive to the fact that cigarette smoke lingers, and be sure not to start your shift immediately after smoking. No smoking while on shift. Please wear your name badges at all times. This is a self-administered survey. Once the respondent completes the form it will be helpful to have a backpack or bag to store the questionnaires in.

## PROJECT INSTRUCTIONS:

Please introduce yourself to the DOL employees before starting. They will be expecting you. They have a lot of surveys going on this month so we want to be sure to keep out of their way so we do not disrupt their flow of business. Please do not go behind the counters and use the public restrooms if needed. Also please position yourself so that you are able to intercept all possible respondents but try not to block the flow of traffic.

Each shift is 8 hours. Some DOL offices may be open for more than 8 hours - we only want to intercept during the scheduled 8 hours shifts. There is an extra 30 minutes on the schedule for a lunch break. This is an unpaid break. Please be sure to stagger your lunch breaks with your partner so that someone is intercepting at all times.

INTRO: Hi. Are you here today to renew your license?
If Yes: Would you please fill out a survey for the Department of Licensing? (DOL)

We are only interviewing people who are there to renew their license and are 18 years of age or older. If they are not mark them down on your tally sheet as a NQ - under 18 . You will need to use a tally sheet for each shift to keep track of how many questionnaires you distribute, the number of people not approached, the number who refused, or were NQ because of a language barrier, they were not renewing their license, they were not conducting business at the DOL, NQ under 18, or some other reason.

The difference between NQ not renewing license and NQ not conducting DOL Business is that someone not renewing their license is there to conduct other DOL business but someone not conducting DOL Business is simply there to accompany someone who is.

After a survey is completed you will need to fill in the bottom back of the survey where it asks for the location of the office and the survey date.

Also since we have not been trained in DOL procedures please let respondents know that we are only there to conduct surveys and are not trained to answer DOL questions.

If you could leave me a voicemail or send me an email after each shift with the number of completed surveys you have received, and the numbers from your tally sheets that would be great.

Also please remember that each person you talk to needs to be recorded on your tally sheet whether it's under survey handed out, NQ Lang or some other category.

## Thanks for helping with this survey. Please answer all of the questions on the front and back of this sheet. Then return it to the interviewer.

1. In the past 60 days, have you read, seen or heard anything about speed enforcement by police?

IF YES: Where did you see or hear about it? (Check all that apply):

| $\square$ Online news story | $\square$ Radio | $\square$ Television |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ Facebook, Twitter | $\square$ Billboard (static or digital) | $\square$ Video ad (web/mobile) |
| $\square$ Friend or family | $\square$ Electronic message board | $\square$ Newspaper |

2. If you are driving at 68 mph on a freeway posted for 60 mph , what are the chances you will get a ticket?

$\square$Very likely Somewhat likely $\square$ Somewhat unlikely $\square$ Very unlikely
3. On a local road with a speed limit of $\mathbf{2 5} \mathbf{~ m p h}$, how often do you drive faster than $\mathbf{3 0} \mathbf{~ m p h}$ ?
$\square$ Always Usually Sometimes Rarely Never
4. In the past 60 days, have you read, seen or heard anything about drunk driving enforcement by police?


IF YES: Where did you see or hear about it? (Check all that apply):

| $\square$ Online news story | $\square$ Radio | $\square$ Television |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ Facebook, Twitter | $\square$ Billboard (static or digital) | $\square$ Video ad (web/mobile) |
| $\square$ Friend or family | $\square$ Electronic message board | $\square$ Newspaper |

5. What do you think your chances are of getting arrested if you drive drunk?
$\square$ Very likely $\square$ Somewhat likely $\square$ Somewhat unlikely $\qquad$ Very unlikely
6. In the past 60 days, did you drink any alcoholic beverage?Yes $\square$ No

IF YES: In that same 60 day time period, did you drive a motor vehicle within $\mathbf{2}$ hours of drinking any alcoholic beverage?YesNo

IF YES: In that same 60 day time period, about how many times did you drive a motor vehicle within $\mathbf{2}$ hours of drinking any alcoholic beverage?
$\square$ 1-2 $\quad \square$ 3-5 $\quad \square 6$ or more
7. In the past 60 days, have you read, seen or heard anything about seat belt enforcement by police?

IF YES: Where did you see or hear about it? (Check all that apply):

| $\square$ Online news story | $\square$ Radio | $\square$ Television |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ Facebook, Twitter | $\square$ Billboard (static or digital) | $\square$ Video ad (web/mobile) |
| $\square$ Friend or family | $\square$ Electronic message board |  |
| $\square$ Newspaper |  |  |

8. What do you think the chances are of getting a ticket if you don't wear your seat belt?
$\square$ Very likely $\square$ Somewhat likely $\square$ Somewhat unlikely $\square$ Very unlikely
9. In the past 30 days, have you done any of the following while driving? (Please check all that apply.)
$\square$ Talked on a hand-held cell phone
Talked on a hands free cell phoneSent or received a text message or email
None of the above
10. What is your gender?Male $\square$ Female
11. What is your zip code? $\qquad$
12. In which of these age categories do you belong?
$\square$ $\square$ 18-19 20-24 25-34 35-44 45-54 55-64 65-74 $75+$

Thank you very much for your time. Please fold the survey and return it to an interviewer. Please fold the survev and return it to an interviewer.

Location: $\qquad$

Date: $\qquad$

## Appendix C: Data Tables

## SPEEDING

Question | In the past 60 days, have you read, seen or heard anything about speed enforcement by police?
Table excludes respondents with refused/missing responses for age, gender, or both age and gender.
Tables excludes respondents who did not provide a response to this question.

| Demographic Groups | TOTAL |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | \% | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) |
| TOTAL | 1,953 | 100.0 | 892 | 45.7 | (43.5-47.9) | 1,061 | 54.3 | (52.1-56.5) |
| Male | 1,014 | 51.9 | 464 | 52.0 | (48.7-55.3) | 550 | 51.8 | (48.8-54.8) |
| Female | 939 | 48.1 | 428 | 48.0 | (44.7-51.3) | 511 | 48.2 | (45.2-51.2) |
| 18-24 | 253 | 13.0 | 110 | 43.5 | (37.4-49.6) | 143 | 56.5 | (50.4-62.6) |
| 25-34 | 325 | 16.6 | 163 | 50.2 | (44.7-55.6) | 162 | 49.8 | (44.4-55.3) |
| 35-44 | 352 | 18.0 | 140 | 39.8 | (34.7-44.9) | 212 | 60.2 | (55.1-65.3) |
| 45-54 | 370 | 18.9 | 164 | 44.3 | (39.3-49.4) | 206 | 55.7 | (50.6-60.7) |
| 55-64 | 280 | 14.3 | 124 | 44.3 | (38.5-50.1) | 156 | 55.7 | (49.9-61.5) |
| $65+$ | 367 | 18.8 | 187 | 51.0 | (45.8-56.1) | 180 | 49.0 | (43.9-54.2) |
| Male 18-24 | 126 | 6.5 | 53 | 42.1 | (33.4-50.7) | 73 | 57.9 | (49.3-66.6) |
| 25-34 | 182 | 9.3 | 94 | 51.6 | (44.4-58.9) | 88 | 48.4 | (41.1-55.6) |
| 35-44 | 185 | 9.5 | 77 | 41.6 | (34.5-48.7) | 108 | 58.4 | (51.3-65.5) |
| 45-54 | 189 | 9.7 | 85 | 45.0 | (37.9-52.1) | 104 | 55.0 | (47.9-62.1) |
| 55-64 | 150 | 7.7 | 63 | 42.0 | (34.1-49.9) | 87 | 58.0 | (50.1-65.9) |
| 65+ | 179 | 9.2 | 90 | 50.3 | (42.9-57.6) | 89 | 49.7 | (42.4-57.1) |
| Female 18-24 | 126 | 6.5 | 56 | 44.4 | (35.8-53.1) | 70 | 55.6 | (46.9-64.2) |
| 25-34 | 142 | 7.3 | 68 | 47.9 | (39.7-56.1) | 74 | 52.1 | (43.9-60.3) |
| 35-44 | 166 | 8.5 | 63 | 38.0 | (30.6-45.3) | 103 | 62.0 | (54.7-69.4) |
| 45-54 | 181 | 9.3 | 79 | 43.6 | (36.4-50.9) | 102 | 56.4 | (49.1-63.6) |
| 55-64 | 129 | 6.6 | 61 | 47.3 | (38.7-55.9) | 68 | 52.7 | (44.1-61.3) |
| $65+$ | 187 | 9.6 | 97 | 51.9 | (44.7-59) | 90 | 48.1 | (41-55.3) |
| Seattle-Tacoma DMA | 1,427 | 73.1 | 613 | 43.0 | (40.4-45.5) | 814 | 57.0 | (54.5-59.6) |
| Portland DMA | 85 | 4.4 | 42 | 49.4 | (38.8-60) | 43 | 50.6 | (40-61.2) |
| Spokane DMA | 229 | 11.7 | 127 | 55.5 | (49-61.9) | 102 | 44.5 | (38.1-51) |
| Yakima-Pasco-Richland-Kennewick | 148 | 7.6 | 80 | 54.1 | (46-62.1) | 68 | 45.9 | (37.9-54) |
| Unknown (Zip Code unreported) | 92 | 4.7 | 42 | 45.7 | (35.5-55.8) | 50 | 54.3 | (44.2-64.5) |

Question | If yes, where did you hear or see about it? (Check all that apply)
Tables include only respondents who said they heard or saw about speed enforcement by police.

| Demographic | TOTAL |  | Radio |  |  | Television |  |  | Newspaper |  |  | Family or Friends |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Groups |  |  | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) |
| TOTAL | 1,953 | 100.0 | 294 | 33.0 | (29.9-36.1) | 468 | 52.5 | (49.2-55.7) | 128 | 14.3 | (12-16.7) | 114 | 12.8 | (10.6-15) |
| Male | 1,014 | 51.9 | 174 | 37.5 | (33.1-41.9) | 248 | 53.4 | (48.9-58) | 64 | 13.8 | (10.6-16.9) | 52 | 11.2 | (8.3-14.1) |
| Female | 939 | 48.1 | 120 | 28.0 | (23.8-32.3) | 220 | 51.4 | (46.7-56.1) | 64 | 15.0 | (11.6-18.3) | 62 | 14.5 | (11.1-17.8) |
| 18-24 | 253 | 13.0 | 49 | 44.5 | (35.2-53.9) | 45 | 40.9 | (31.7-50.1) | 6 | 5.5 | (1.2-9.7) | 33 | 30.0 | (21.4-38.6) |
| 25-34 | 325 | 16.6 | 84 | 51.5 | (43.8-59.2) | 79 | 48.5 | (40.8-56.2) | 21 | 12.9 | (7.7-18) | 20 | 12.3 | (7.2-17.3) |
| 35-44 | 352 | 18.0 | 54 | 38.6 | (30.5-46.7) | 65 | 46.4 | (38.2-54.7) | 15 | 10.7 | (5.6-15.8) | 20 | 14.3 | (8.5-20.1) |
| 45-54 | 370 | 18.9 | 41 | 25.0 | (18.4-31.6) | 83 | 50.6 | (42.9-58.3) | 12 | 7.3 | (3.3-11.3) | 19 | 11.6 | (6.7-16.5) |
| 55-64 | 280 | 14.3 | 26 | 21.0 | (13.8-28.1) | 70 | 56.5 | (47.7-65.2) | 24 | 19.4 | (12.4-26.3) | 9 | 7.3 | (2.7-11.8) |
| 65+ | 367 | 18.8 | 38 | 20.3 | (14.5-26.1) | 123 | 65.8 | (59-72.6) | 50 | 26.7 | (20.4-33.1) | 13 | 7.0 | (3.3-10.6) |
| Male 18-24 | 126 | 6.5 | 18 | 34.0 | (21.2-46.7) | 28 | 52.8 | (39.4-66.3) | 3 | 5.7 | (0-11.9) | 16 | 30.2 | (17.8-42.6) |
| 25-34 | 182 | 9.3 | 53 | 56.4 | (46.3-66.4) | 46 | 48.9 | (38.8-59.1) | 14 | 14.9 | (7.7-22.1) | 10 | 10.6 | (4.4-16.9) |
| 35-44 | 185 | 9.5 | 35 | 45.5 | (34.3-56.6) | 41 | 53.2 | (42.1-64.4) | 9 | 11.7 | (4.5-18.9) | 8 | 10.4 | (3.6-17.2) |
| 45-54 | 189 | 9.7 | 29 | 34.1 | (24-44.2) | 40 | 47.1 | (36.4-57.7) | 9 | 10.6 | (4-17.1) | 10 | 11.8 | (4.9-18.6) |
| 55-64 | 150 | 7.7 | 16 | 25.4 | (14.6-36.2) | 34 | 54.0 | (41.6-66.3) | 11 | 17.5 | (8.1-26.9) | 4 | 6.3 | (0.3-12.4) |
| $65+$ | 179 | 9.2 | 21 | 23.3 | (14.6-32.1) | 57 | 63.3 | (53.4-73.3) | 18 | 20.0 | (11.7-28.3) | 4 | 0.0 | (0.0-5.4) |
| Female 18-24 | 126 | 6.5 | 30 | 53.6 | (40.5-66.7) | 17 | 30.4 | (18.3-42.4) | 3 | 0.0 | (0.0-12.3) | 17 | 30.4 | (18.3-42.4) |
| 25-34 | 142 | 7.3 | 30 | 44.1 | (32.3-55.9) | 32 | 47.1 | (35.2-58.9) | 6 | 8.8 | (2.1-15.6) | 10 | 14.7 | (6.3-23.1) |
| 35-44 | 166 | 8.5 | 19 | 30.2 | (18.8-41.5) | 24 | 38.1 | (26.1-50.1) | 6 | 9.5 | (2.3-16.8) | 12 | 19.0 | (9.3-28.8) |
| 45-54 | 181 | 9.3 | 12 | 15.2 | (7.3-23.1) | 43 | 54.4 | (43.4-65.4) | 3 | 3.8 | (0-8) | 9 | 11.4 | (4.4-18.4) |
| 55-64 | 129 | 6.6 | 10 | 16.4 | (7.1-25.7) | 36 | 59.0 | (46.7-71.4) | 13 | 21.3 | (11-31.6) | 5 | 8.2 | (1.3-15.1) |
| 65+ | 187 | 9.6 | 17 | 17.5 | (9.9-25.1) | 66 | 68.0 | (58.7-77.3) | 32 | 33.0 | (23.6-42.4) | 9 | 9.3 | (3.5-15.1) |
| Seattle-Tacoma DMA | 1,427 | 73.1 | 211 | 34.4 | (30.7-38.2) | 298 | 48.6 | (44.6-52.6) | 77 | 12.6 | (9.9-15.2) | 84 | 13.7 | (11-16.4) |
| Portland DMA | 85 | 4.4 | 9 | 21.4 | (9-33.9) | 15 | 35.7 | (21.2-50.2) | 5 | 11.9 | (2.1-21.7) | 1 | 2.4 | (0-7) |
| Spokane DMA | 229 | 11.7 | 42 | 33.1 | (24.9-41.3) | 87 | 68.5 | (60.4-76.6) | 22 | 17.3 | (10.7-23.9) | 17 | 13.4 | (7.5-19.3) |
| Yakima-Pasco-Richland-Kennewick | 148 | 7.6 | 22 | 27.5 | (17.7-37.3) | 50 | 62.5 | (51.9-73.1) | 19 | 23.8 | (14.4-33.1) | 10 | 12.5 | (5.2-19.8) |
| Unknown (Zip Code unreported) | 92 | 4.7 | 14 | 33.3 | (19-47.6) | 21 | 50.0 | (34.8-65.2) | 7 | 16.7 | (5.4-28) | 3 | 7.1 | (0-14.9) |

Question | If yes, where did you hear or see about it? (Check all that apply) (Continued from previous page)
Tables include only respondents who said they heard or saw about speed enforcement by police.

| Demographic | $\begin{aligned} & \text { TOTAL } \\ & \text { N } \quad \% \end{aligned}$ |  | Online News Story |  |  | Online Advertisement |  |  | Electronic Road Sign |  |  | Roadside Billboard |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Groups |  |  | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) |
| TOTAL | 1,953 | 100.0 | 123 | 13.8 | (11.5-16.1) | 27 | 3.0 | (1.9-4.2) | 163 | 18.3 | (15.7-20.8) | 173 | 19.4 | (16.8-22) |
| Male | 1,014 | 51.9 | 65 | 14.0 | (10.8-17.2) | 16 | 3.4 | (1.8-5.1) | 79 | 17.0 | (13.6-20.5) | 99 | 21.3 | (17.6-25.1) |
| Female | 939 | 48.1 | 58 | 13.6 | (10.3-16.8) | 11 | 2.6 | (1.1-4.1) | 84 | 19.6 | (15.9-23.4) | 74 | 17.3 | (13.7-20.9) |
| 18-24 | 253 | 13.0 | 15 | 13.6 | (7.2-20.1) | 6 | 5.5 | (1.2-9.7) | 19 | 17.3 | (10.2-24.4) | 22 | 20.0 | (12.5-27.5) |
| 25-34 | 325 | 16.6 | 22 | 13.5 | (8.2-18.8) | 8 | 4.9 | (1.6-8.2) | 47 | 28.8 | (21.9-35.8) | 53 | 32.5 | (25.3-39.7) |
| 35-44 | 352 | 18.0 | 24 | 17.1 | (10.9-23.4) | 8 | 0.0 | (0.0-1.5) | 27 | 19.3 | (12.7-25.8) | 29 | 20.7 | (14-27.4) |
| 45-54 | 370 | 18.9 | 22 | 13.4 | (8.2-18.6) | 1 | 0.0 | (0.0-1.5) | 35 | 21.3 | (15.1-27.6) | 38 | 23.2 | (16.7-29.6) |
| 55-64 | 280 | 14.3 | 23 | 18.5 | (11.7-25.4) | 4 | 0.0 | (0.0-1.7) | 17 | 13.7 | (7.6-19.8) | 20 | 16.1 | (9.6-22.6) |
| 65+ | 367 | 18.8 | 15 | 8.0 | (4.1-11.9) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-1.7) | 18 | 9.6 | (5.4-13.9) | 10 | 5.3 | (2.1-8.6) |
| Male 18-24 | 126 | 6.5 | 8 | 15.1 | (5.4-24.8) | 4 | 7.5 | (0.4-14.7) | 5 | 9.4 | (1.5-17.3) | 11 | 20.8 | (9.8-31.7) |
| 25-34 | 182 | 9.3 | 13 | 13.8 | (6.8-20.8) | 5 | 0.0 | (0.0-2.0) | 26 | 27.7 | (18.6-36.7) | 33 | 35.1 | (25.4-44.8) |
| 35-44 | 185 | 9.5 | 16 | 20.8 | (11.7-29.9) | 3 | 0.0 | (0.0-2.5) | 13 | 16.9 | (8.5-25.3) | 17 | 22.1 | (12.8-31.4) |
| 45-54 | 189 | 9.7 | 14 | 16.5 | (8.6-24.4) | 1 | 0.0 | (0.0-2.8) | 19 | 22.4 | (13.5-31.2) | 18 | 21.2 | (12.5-29.9) |
| 55-64 | 150 | 7.7 | 9 | 14.3 | (5.6-22.9) | 3 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.4) | 9 | 14.3 | (5.6-22.9) | 13 | 20.6 | (10.6-30.6) |
| 65+ | 179 | 9.2 | 5 | 5.6 | (0.8-10.3) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.0) | 7 | 7.8 | (2.2-13.3) | 6 | 6.7 | (1.5-11.8) |
| Female 18-24 | 126 | 6.5 | 7 | 12.5 | (3.8-21.2) | 2 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.3) | 14 | 25.0 | (13.6-36.4) | 11 | 19.6 | (9.2-30.1) |
| 25-34 | 142 | 7.3 | 9 | 13.2 | (5.2-21.3) | 3 | 4.4 | (0-9.3) | 21 | 30.9 | (19.9-41.9) | 20 | 29.4 | (18.6-40.3) |
| 35-44 | 166 | 8.5 | 8 | 12.7 | (4.5-20.9) | 5 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.6) | 14 | 22.2 | (11.9-32.5) | 12 | 19.0 | (9.3-28.8) |
| 45-54 | 181 | 9.3 | 8 | 10.1 | (3.5-16.8) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.1) | 16 | 20.3 | (11.4-29.1) | 20 | 25.3 | (15.7-34.9) |
| 55-64 | 129 | 6.6 | 14 | 23.0 | (12.4-33.5) | 1 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.5) | 8 | 13.1 | (4.6-21.6) | 7 | 11.5 | (3.5-19.5) |
| 65+ | 187 | 9.6 | 10 | 10.3 | (4.2-16.4) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-4.1) | 11 | 11.3 | (5-17.7) | 4 | 4.1 | (0.2-8.1) |
| Seattle-Tacoma DMA | 1,427 | 73.1 | 84 | 13.7 | (11-16.4) | 17 | 2.8 | (1.5-4.1) | 122 | 19.9 | (16.7-23.1) | 131 | 21.4 | (18.1-24.6) |
| Portland DMA | 85 | 4.4 | 1 | 2.4 | (0-7) | 3 | 0.0 | (0.0-12.3) | 14 | 33.3 | (19-47.6) | 15 | 35.7 | (21.2-50.2) |
| Spokane DMA | 229 | 11.7 | 17 | 13.4 | (7.5-19.3) | 5 | 0.0 | (0.5-7.3) | 21 | 16.5 | (10.1-23) | 17 | 13.4 | (7.5-19.3) |
| Yakima-Pasco-Richland-Kennewick | 148 | 7.6 | 15 | 18.8 | (10.2-27.3) | 1 | 1.3 | (0-3.7) | 6 | 7.5 | (1.7-13.3) | 6 | 7.5 | (1.7-13.3) |
| Unknown (Zip Code unreported) | 92 | 4.7 | 7 | 16.7 | (5.4-28) | 1 | 1.0 | (0.0-16.1) | 3 | 7.1 | (0-14.9) | 6 | 14.3 | (3.7-24.9) |

Question | If yes, where did you hear or see about it? (Check all that apply) (Continued from previous page)
Tables include only respondents who said they heard or saw about speed enforcement by police.

| Demographic Groups | TOTAL |  | Facebook/Twitter |  |  | Other |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | \% | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) |
| TOTAL | 1,953 | 100.0 | 23 | 2.6 | (1.5-3.6) | 2 | 0.2 | (0-0.5) |
| Male | 1,014 | 51.9 | 9 | 1.9 | (0.7-3.2) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| Female | 939 | 48.1 | 14 | 3.3 | (1.6-5) | 2 | 0.5 | (0-1.1) |
| 18-24 | 253 | 13.0 | 5 | 4.5 | (0.6-8.4) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 25-34 | 325 | 16.6 | 7 | 4.3 | (1.2-7.4) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 35-44 | 352 | 18.0 | 4 | 2.9 | (0.1-5.6) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 45-54 | 370 | 18.9 | 4 | 2.4 | (0.1-4.8) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 55-64 | 280 | 14.3 | 2 | 1.6 | (0-3.8) | 1 | 0.8 | (0-2.4) |
| 65+ | 367 | 18.8 | 1 | 0.5 | (0-1.6) | 1 | 0.0 | (0.0-1.7) |
| Male 18-24 | 126 | 6.5 | 1 | 1.9 | (0-5.6) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 25-34 | 182 | 9.3 | 4 | 4.3 | (0.2-8.3) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 35-44 | 185 | 9.5 | 1 | 0.0 | (0.0-2.5) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 45-54 | 189 | 9.7 | 2 | 2.4 | (0-5.6) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 55-64 | 150 | 7.7 | 1 | 1.6 | (0-4.7) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 65+ | 179 | 9.2 | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.0) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.0) |
| Female 18-24 | 126 | 6.5 | 4 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.3) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 25-34 | 142 | 7.3 | 3 | 4.4 | (0-9.3) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-2.5) |
| 35-44 | 166 | 8.5 | 3 | 4.8 | (0-10) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 45-54 | 181 | 9.3 | 2 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.1) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 55-64 | 129 | 6.6 | 1 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.5) |  | 1.6 | (0-4.8) |
| 65+ | 187 | 9.6 | 1 | 1.0 | (0-3) | 1 | 0.0 | (0.0-4.1) |
| Seattle-Tacoma DMA | 1,427 | 73.1 | 17 | 2.8 | (1.5-4.1) | 1 | 0.0 | (0-0.5) |
| Portland DMA | 85 | 4.4 | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-12.3) |
| Spokane DMA | 229 | 11.7 | 4 | 3.1 | (0.1-6.2) |  | 0.0 | (0.0-4.5) |
| Yakima-Pasco-Richland-Kennewick | 148 | 7.6 | 1 | 0.0 | (0.0-9.0) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-9.0) |
| Unknown (Zip Code unreported) | 92 | 4.7 | 1 | 0.0 | (0.0-16.1) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |

Question | If you are driving at 68 MPH on a freeway posted for 60 MPH , what are the chances you will get a ticket?
Table excludes respondents with refused/missing responses for age, gender, or both age and gender.
Table excludes respondents who did not provide a response to this question.

| Demographic | TOTAL |  | Very Likely |  |  | Somewhat Likely |  |  | Somewhat Unlikely |  |  | Very Unlikely |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Groups | N | \% | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) |
| TOTAL | 1,941 | 100.0 | 756 | 38.9 | (36.8-41.1) | 814 | 41.9 | (39.7-44.1) | 265 | 13.7 | (12.1-15.2) | 106 | 5.5 | (4.4-6.5) |
| Male | 1,006 | 51.8 | 377 | 37.5 | (34.5-40.5) | 417 | 41.5 | (38.4-44.5) | 147 | 14.6 | (12.4-16.8) | 65 | 6.5 | (4.9-8) |
| Female | 935 | 48.2 | 379 | 40.5 | (37.4-43.7) | 397 | 42.5 | (39.3-45.6) | 118 | 12.6 | (10.5-14.8) | 41 | 4.4 | (3.1-5.7) |
| 18-24 | 253 | 13.0 | 77 | 30.4 | (24.8-36.1) | 116 | 45.8 | (39.7-52) | 42 | 16.6 | (12-21.2) | 18 | 7.1 | (3.9-10.3) |
| 25-34 | 324 | 16.7 | 125 | 38.6 | (33.3-43.9) | 144 | 44.4 | (39-49.9) | 40 | 12.3 | (8.8-15.9) | 15 | 4.6 | (2.3-6.9) |
| 35-44 | 348 | 17.9 | 137 | 39.4 | (34.2-44.5) | 141 | 40.5 | (35.4-45.7) | 50 | 14.4 | (10.7-18.1) | 20 | 5.7 | (3.3-8.2) |
| 45-54 | 370 | 19.1 | 156 | 42.2 | (37.1-47.2) | 148 | 40.0 | (35-45) | 47 | 12.7 | (9.3-16.1) | 19 | 5.1 | (2.9-7.4) |
| 55-64 | 277 | 14.3 | 108 | 39.0 | (33.2-44.7) | 112 | 40.4 | (34.6-46.2) | 41 | 14.8 | (10.6-19) | 16 | 5.8 | (3-8.5) |
| 65+ | 364 | 18.8 | 148 | 40.7 | (35.6-45.7) | 152 | 41.8 | (36.7-46.8) | 45 | 12.4 | (9-15.7) | 19 | 5.2 | (2.9-7.5) |
| Male 18-24 | 126 | 6.5 | 32 | 25.4 | (17.8-33) | 62 | 49.2 | (40.5-57.9) | 20 | 15.9 | (9.5-22.3) | 12 | 9.5 | (4.4-14.7) |
| 25-34 | 181 | 9.3 | 69 | 38.1 | (31-45.2) | 74 | 40.9 | (33.7-48.1) | 28 | 15.5 | (10.2-20.7) | 10 | 5.5 | (2.2-8.9) |
| 35-44 | 182 | 9.4 | 72 | 39.6 | (32.5-46.7) | 69 | 37.9 | (30.9-45) | 30 | 16.5 | (11.1-21.9) | 11 | 6.0 | (2.6-9.5) |
| 45-54 | 189 | 9.7 | 77 | 40.7 | (33.7-47.8) | 78 | 41.3 | (34.2-48.3) | 22 | 11.6 | (7.1-16.2) | 12 | 6.3 | (2.9-9.8) |
| 55-64 | 147 | 7.6 | 54 | 36.7 | (28.9-44.5) | 58 | 39.5 | (31.5-47.4) | 26 | 17.7 | (11.5-23.9) | 9 | 6.1 | (2.2-10) |
| 65+ | 178 | 9.2 | 71 | 39.9 | (32.7-47.1) | 75 | 42.1 | (34.9-49.4) | 21 | 11.8 | (7.1-16.5) | 11 | 6.2 | (2.6-9.7) |
| Female 18-24 | 126 | 6.5 | 45 | 35.7 | (27.3-44.1) | 53 | 42.1 | (33.4-50.7) | 22 | 17.5 | (10.8-24.1) | 6 | 4.8 | (1-8.5) |
| 25-34 | 142 | 7.3 | 56 | 39.4 | (31.4-47.5) | 70 | 49.3 | (41.1-57.5) | 12 | 8.5 | (3.9-13) | 4 | 2.8 | (0.1-5.5) |
| 35-44 | 165 | 8.5 | 65 | 39.4 | (31.9-46.9) | 71 | 43.0 | (35.5-50.6) | 20 | 12.1 | (7.1-17.1) | 9 | 5.5 | (2-8.9) |
| 45-54 | 181 | 9.3 | 79 | 43.6 | (36.4-50.9) | 70 | 38.7 | (31.6-45.8) | 25 | 13.8 | (8.8-18.8) | 7 | 3.9 | (1.1-6.7) |
| 55-64 | 129 | 6.6 | 53 | 41.1 | (32.6-49.6) | 54 | 41.9 | (33.3-50.4) | 15 | 11.6 | (6.1-17.2) | 7 | 0.0 |  |
| 65+ | 185 | 9.5 | 77 | 41.6 | (34.5-48.7) | 76 | 41.1 | (34-48.2) | 24 | 13.0 | (8.1-17.8) | 8 | 4.3 | (1.4-7.3) |
| Seattle-Tacoma DMA | 1,418 | 73.1 | 528 | 37.2 | (34.7-39.8) | 600 | 42.3 | (39.7-44.9) | 201 | 14.2 | (12.4-16) | 89 | 6.3 | (5-7.5) |
| Portland DMA | 85 | 4.4 | 30 | 35.3 | (25.1-45.5) | 40 | 47.1 | (36.4-57.7) | 13 | 15.3 | (7.6-23) | 2 | 2.4 | (0-5.6) |
| Spokane DMA | 228 | 11.7 | 96 | 42.1 | (35.7-48.5) | 97 | 42.5 | (36.1-49) | 30 | 13.2 | (8.8-17.5) | 5 | 2.2 | (0.3-4.1) |
| Yakima-Pasco-Richland-Kennewick | 147 | 7.6 | 79 | 53.7 | (45.7-61.8) | 52 | 35.4 | (27.6-43.1) | 11 | 7.5 | (3.2-11.7) | 5 | 0.0 | (0.0-5.4) |
| Unknown (Zip Code unreported) | 91 | 4.7 | 30 | 33.0 | (23.3-42.6) | 38 | 41.8 | (31.6-51.9) | 16 | 17.6 | (9.8-25.4) | 7 | 0.0 | (0.0-9.0) |

Question | On a local road with a speed limit of $\mathbf{2 5} \mathbf{m p h}$, how often do you drive faster than $\mathbf{3 0} \mathbf{m p h}$ ?
Table excludes respondents with refused/missing responses for age, gender, or both age and gender.
Tables excludes respondents who did not provide a response to this question.

| Demographic | TOTAL |  | Always/Usually |  |  | Sometimes |  |  | Rarely/Never |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Groups | N | \% | N | \% | (95\% C.l.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) |
| TOTAL | 1,951 | 100 | 141 | 7.2 | (6.1-8.4) | 505 | 25.9 | (23.9-27.8) | 1,305 | 66.9 | (64.8-69) |
| Male | 1,012 | 51.9 | 82 | 8.1 | (6.4-9.8) | 275 | 27.2 | (24.4-29.9) | 655 | 64.7 | (61.8-67.7) |
| Female | 939 | 48.1 | 59 | 6.3 | (4.7-7.8) | 505 | 25.9 | (23.9-27.8) | 1,305 | 66.9 | (64.8-69) |
| 18-24 | 254 | 13.0 | 40 | 15.7 | (11.3-20.2) | 70 | 27.6 | (22.1-33.1) | 144 | 56.7 | (50.6-62.8) |
| 25-34 | 325 | 16.7 | 30 | 9.2 | (6.1-12.4) | 93 | 28.6 | (23.7-33.5) | 202 | 62.2 | (56.9-67.4) |
| 35-44 | 346 | 17.7 | 26 | 7.5 | (4.7-10.3) | 114 | 32.9 | (28-37.9) | 206 | 59.5 | (54.4-64.7) |
| 45-54 | 371 | 19.0 | 19 | 5.1 | (2.9-7.4) | 73 | 19.7 | (15.6-23.7) | 279 | 75.2 | (70.8-79.6) |
| 55-64 | 280 | 14.4 | 15 | 5.4 | (2.7-8) | 62 | 22.1 | (17.3-27) | 203 | 72.5 | (67.3-77.7) |
| 65+ | 369 | 18.9 | 11 | 3.0 | (1.2-4.7) | 92 | 24.9 | (20.5-29.4) | 266 | 72.1 | (67.5-76.7) |
| Male 18-24 | 127 | 6.5 | 23 | 18.1 | (11.4-24.8) | 30 | 23.6 | (16.2-31) | 74 | 58.3 | (49.7-66.9) |
| 25-34 | 182 | 9.3 | 17 | 9.3 | (5.1-13.6) | 48 | 26.4 | (20-32.8) | 117 | 64.3 | (57.3-71.3) |
| 35-44 | 179 | 9.2 | 16 | 8.9 | (4.8-13.1) | 66 | 36.9 | (29.8-43.9) | 97 | 54.2 | (46.9-61.5) |
| 45-54 | 191 | 9.8 | 9 | 4.7 | (1.7-7.7) | 44 | 23.0 | (17.1-29) | 138 | 72.3 | (65.9-78.6) |
| 55-64 | 150 | 7.7 | 8 | 5.3 | (1.7-8.9) | 39 | 26.0 | (19-33) | 103 | 68.7 | (61.2-76.1) |
| 65+ | 180 | 9.2 | 8 | 4.4 | (1.4-7.5) | 47 | 26.1 | (19.7-32.5) | 125 | 69.4 | (62.7-76.2) |
| Female 18-24 | 126 | 6.5 | 17 | 13.5 | (7.5-19.5) | 40 | 31.7 | (23.6-39.9) | 69 | 54.8 | (46.1-63.5) |
| 25-34 | 142 | 7.3 | 12 | 8.5 | (3.9-13) | 45 | 31.7 | (24-39.3) | 85 | 59.9 | (51.8-67.9) |
| 35-44 | 166 | 8.5 | 10 | 6.0 | (2.4-9.6) | 48 | 28.9 | (22-35.8) | 108 | 65.1 | (57.8-72.3) |
| 45-54 | 180 | 9.2 | 10 | 5.6 | (2.2-8.9) | 29 | 16.1 | (10.7-21.5) | 141 | 78.3 | (72.3-84.4) |
| 55-64 | 129 | 6.6 | 7 | 5.4 | (1.5-9.3) | 23 | 17.8 | (11.2-24.4) | 99 | 76.7 | (69.4-84) |
| 65+ | 188 | 9.6 | 3 | 1.6 | (0-3.4) | 44 | 23.4 | (17.3-29.5) | 141 | 75.0 | (68.8-81.2) |
| Seattle-Tacoma DMA | 1,426 | 73.1 | 107 | 7.5 | (6.1-8.9) | 390 | 27.3 | (25-29.7) | 929 | 65.1 | (62.7-67.6) |
| Portland DMA | 85 | 4.4 | 5 | 5.9 | (0.9-10.9) | 20 | 23.5 | (14.5-32.6) | 60 | 70.6 | (60.9-80.3) |
| Spokane DMA | 229 | 11.7 | 13 | 5.7 | (2.7-8.7) | 48 | 21.0 | (15.7-26.2) | 168 | 73.4 | (67.6-79.1) |
| Yakima-Pasco-Richland-Kennewick | 148 | 7.6 | 7 | 4.7 | (1.3-8.2) | 32 | 21.6 | (15-28.3) | 109 | 73.6 | (66.5-80.8) |
| Unknown (Zip Code unreported) | 91 | 4.7 | 13 | 14.3 | (7.1-21.5) | 26 | 28.6 | (19.3-37.9) | 52 | 57.1 | (47-67.3) |

## IMPAIRED DRIVING

Question | In the past $\mathbf{6 0}$ days, have you read, seen or heard anything about DUI enforcement by police?
Table excludes respondents with refused/missing responses for age, gender, or both age and gender.
Tables excludes respondents who did not provide a response to this question.

| Demographic Groups | TOTAL |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | \% | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) |
| TOTAL | 1,954 | 100.0 | 1,485 | 76.0 | (74.1-77.9) | 469 | 24.0 | (22.1-25.9) |
| Male | 1,016 | 52.0 | 790 | 77.8 | (75.2-80.3) | 226 | 22.2 | (19.7-24.8) |
| Female | 938 | 48.0 | 695 | 74.1 | (71.3-76.9) | 243 | 25.9 | (23.1-28.7) |
| 18-24 | 254 | 13.0 | 200 | 78.7 | (73.7-83.8) | 54 | 21.3 | (16.2-26.3) |
| 25-34 | 325 | 16.6 | 271 | 83.4 | (79.3-87.4) | 54 | 16.6 | (12.6-20.7) |
| 35-44 | 351 | 18.0 | 253 | 72.1 | (67.4-76.8) | 98 | 27.9 | (23.2-32.6) |
| 45-54 | 372 | 19.0 | 282 | 75.8 | (71.5-80.2) | 90 | 24.2 | (19.8-28.5) |
| 55-64 | 280 | 14.3 | 203 | 72.5 | (67.3-77.7) | 77 | 27.5 | (22.3-32.7) |
| 65+ | 365 | 18.7 | 272 | 74.5 | (70-79) | 93 | 25.5 | (21-30) |
| Male 18-24 | 127 | 6.5 | 100 | 78.7 | (71.6-85.9) | 27 | 21.3 | (14.1-28.4) |
| 25-34 | 182 | 9.3 | 154 | 84.6 | (79.4-89.9) | 28 | 15.4 | (10.1-20.6) |
| 35-44 | 184 | 9.4 | 139 | 75.5 | (69.3-81.8) | 45 | 24.5 | (18.2-30.7) |
| 45-54 | 190 | 9.7 | 148 | 77.9 | (72-83.8) | 42 | 22.1 | (16.2-28) |
| 55-64 | 150 | 7.7 | 109 | 72.7 | (65.5-79.8) | 41 | 27.3 | (20.2-34.5) |
| 65+ | 179 | 9.2 | 137 | 76.5 | (70.3-82.7) | 42 | 23.5 | (17.3-29.7) |
| Female 18-24 | 126 | 6.4 | 99 | 78.6 | (71.4-85.7) | 27 | 21.4 | (14.3-28.6) |
| 25-34 | 142 | 7.3 | 116 | 81.7 | (75.3-88.1) | 26 | 18.3 | (11.9-24.7) |
| 35-44 | 166 | 8.5 | 114 | 68.7 | (61.6-75.7) | 52 | 31.3 | (24.3-38.4) |
| 45-54 | 182 | 9.3 | 134 | 73.6 | (67.2-80) | 48 | 26.4 | (20-32.8) |
| 55-64 | 129 | 6.6 | 93 | 72.1 | (64.3-79.8) | 36 | 27.9 | (20.2-35.7) |
| 65+ | 185 | 9.5 | 134 | 72.4 | (66-78.9) | 51 | 27.6 | (21.1-34) |
| Seattle-Tacoma DMA | 1,428 | 73.1 | 1,068 | 74.8 | (72.5-77) | 360 | 25.2 | (23-27.5) |
| Portland DMA | 85 | 4.4 | 65 | 76.5 | (67.4-85.5) | 20 | 23.5 | (14.5-32.6) |
| Spokane DMA | 229 | 11.7 | 182 | 79.5 | (74.2-84.7) | 47 | 20.5 | (15.3-25.8) |
| Yakima-Pasco-Richland-Kennewick | 148 | 7.6 | 121 | 81.8 | (75.5-88) | 27 | 18.2 | (12-24.5) |
| Unknown (Zip Code unreported) | 91 | 4.7 | 68 | 74.7 | (65.8-83.7) | 23 | 25.3 | (16.3-34.2) |

Question | If yes, where did you hear or see about it? (Check all that apply)
Tables include only respondents who said they heard or saw about DUI enforcement by police

| Demographic | TOTAL |  | Radio |  |  | Television |  |  | Newspaper |  |  | Family or Friends |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Groups | N | \% | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) |
| TOTAL | 1,485 | 100.0 | 644 | 43.4 | (40.8-45.9) | 967 | 65.1 | (62.7-67.5) | 247 | 16.6 | (14.7-18.5) | 168 | 11.3 | (9.7-12.9) |
| Male | 790 | 53.2 | 377 | 47.7 | (44.2-51.2) | 528 | 66.8 | (63.5-70.1) | 130 | 16.5 | (13.9-19) | 85 | 10.8 | (8.6-12.9) |
| Female | 695 | 46.8 | 267 | 38.4 | (34.8-42) | 439 | 63.2 | (59.6-66.8) | 117 | 16.8 | (14-19.6) | 83 | 11.9 | (9.5-14.4) |
| 18-24 | 200 | 13.5 | 110 | 55.0 | (48.1-61.9) | 119 | 59.5 | (52.7-66.3) | 19 | 9.5 | (5.4-13.6) | 48 | 24.0 | (18.1-29.9) |
| 25-34 | 271 | 18.2 | 169 | 62.4 | (56.6-68.1) | 181 | 66.8 | (61.2-72.4) | 38 | 14.0 | (9.9-18.2) | 38 | 14.0 | (9.9-18.2) |
| 35-44 | 253 | 17.0 | 129 | 51.0 | (44.8-57.2) | 136 | 53.8 | (47.6-59.9) | 29 | 11.5 | (7.5-15.4) | 34 | 13.4 | (9.2-17.6) |
| 45-54 | 282 | 19.0 | 113 | 40.1 | (34.3-45.8) | 193 | 68.4 | (63-73.9) | 38 | 13.5 | (9.5-17.5) | 21 | 7.4 | (4.4-10.5) |
| 55-64 | 203 | 13.7 | 66 | 32.5 | (26.1-39) | 137 | 67.5 | (61-73.9) | 36 | 17.7 | (12.5-23) | 11 | 5.4 | (2.3-8.5) |
| 65+ | 272 | 18.3 | 55 | 20.2 | (15.4-25) | 199 | 73.2 | (67.9-78.4) | 88 | 32.4 | (26.8-37.9) | 15 | 5.5 | (2.8-8.2) |
| Male 18-24 | 100 | 6.7 | 52 | 52.0 | (42.2-61.8) | 66 | 66.0 | (56.7-75.3) | 12 | 12.0 | (5.6-18.4) | 22 | 22.0 | (13.9-30.1) |
| 25-34 | 154 | 10.4 | 111 | 72.1 | (65-79.2) | 109 | 70.8 | (63.6-78) | 27 | 17.5 | (11.5-23.5) | 23 | 14.9 | (9.3-20.6) |
| 35-44 | 139 | 9.4 | 75 | 54.0 | (45.7-62.3) | 79 | 56.8 | (48.6-65.1) | 20 | 14.4 | (8.5-20.2) | 18 | 12.9 | (7.4-18.5) |
| 45-54 | 148 | 10.0 | 67 | 45.3 | (37.2-53.3) | 100 | 67.6 | (60-75.1) | 16 | 10.8 | (5.8-15.8) | 10 | 6.8 | (2.7-10.8) |
| 55-64 | 109 | 7.3 | 38 | 34.9 | (25.9-43.8) | 71 | 65.1 | (56.2-74.1) | 17 | 15.6 | (8.8-22.4) |  | 3.7 | (0.1-7.2) |
| $65+$ | 137 | 9.2 | 32 | 23.4 | (16.3-30.5) | 101 | 73.7 | (66.3-81.1) | 38 | 27.7 | (20.2-35.2) | 8 | 5.8 | (1.9-9.8) |
| Female 18-24 | 99 | 6.7 | 57 | 57.6 | (47.8-67.3) | 53 | 53.5 | (43.7-63.4) | 7 | 7.1 | (2-12.1) | 26 | 26.3 | (17.6-34.9) |
| 25-34 | 116 | 7.8 | 57 | 49.1 | (40-58.2) | 72 | 62.1 | (53.2-70.9) | 11 | 9.5 | (4.1-14.8) | 15 | 12.9 | (6.8-19) |
| 35-44 | 114 | 7.7 | 54 | 47.4 | (38.2-56.5) | 57 | 50.0 | (40.8-59.2) | 9 | 7.9 | (2.9-12.9) | 16 | 14.0 | (7.7-20.4) |
| 45-54 | 134 | 9.0 | 46 | 34.3 | (26.3-42.4) | 93 | 69.4 | (61.6-77.2) | 22 | 16.4 | (10.1-22.7) | 11 | 8.2 | (3.6-12.9) |
| 55-64 | 93 | 6.3 | 27 | 29.0 | (19.8-38.3) | 65 | 69.9 | (60.6-79.2) | 19 | 20.4 | (12.2-28.6) | 7 | 7.5 | (2.2-12.9) |
| 65+ | 134 | 9.0 | 23 | 17.2 | (10.8-23.6) | 97 | 72.4 | (64.8-80) | 49 | 36.6 | (28.4-44.7) | 7 | 5.2 | (1.5-9) |
| Seattle-Tacoma DMA | 1,068 | 71.9 | 479 | 44.9 | (41.9-47.8) | 670 | 62.7 | (59.8-65.6) | 165 | 15.4 | (13.3-17.6) | 120 | 11.2 | (9.3-13.1) |
| Portland DMA | 65 | 4.4 | 19 | 29.2 | (18.2-40.3) | 28 | 43.1 | (31-55.1) | 10 | 15.4 | (6.6-24.2) | 5 | 7.7 | (1.2-14.2) |
| Spokane DMA | 182 | 12.3 | 77 | 42.3 | (35.1-49.5) | 150 | 82.4 | (76.9-88) | 36 | 19.8 | (14-25.6) | 22 | 12.1 | (7.3-16.8) |
| Yakima-Pasco-Richland-Kennewick | 121 | 8.1 | 50 | 41.3 | (32.5-50.1) | 86 | 71.1 | (63-79.2) | 25 | 20.7 | (13.4-27.9) | 13 | 10.7 | (5.2-16.3) |
| Unknown (Zip Code unreported) | 68 | 4.6 | 27 | 39.7 | (28.1-51.3) | 44 | 64.7 | (53.3-76.1) | 14 | 20.6 | (11-30.2) | 10 | 14.7 | (6.3-23.1) |

Question | If yes, where did you hear or see about it? (Check all that apply) (Continued from previous page)
Tables include only respondents who said they heard or saw about DUI enforcement by police.

| Demographic | TOTAL |  | Online News Story |  |  | Online Advertisement |  |  | Electronic Road Sign |  |  | Roadside Billboard |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Groups |  |  | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) |  | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) |
| TOTAL | 855 | 100.0 | 260 | 17.5 | (15.6-19.4) | 68 | 4.6 | (3.5-5.6) | 260 | 17.5 | (15.6-19.4) | 377 | 25.4 | (23.2-27.6) |
| Male | 494 | 57.8 | 141 | 17.8 | (15.2-20.5) | 40 | 5.1 | (3.5-6.6) | 131 | 16.6 | (14-19.2) | 196 | 24.8 | (21.8-27.8) |
| Female | 361 | 42.2 | 119 | 17.1 | (14.3-19.9) | 28 | 4.0 | (2.6-5.5) | 129 | 18.6 | (15.7-21.5) | 181 | 26.0 | (22.8-29.3) |
| 18-24 | 95 | 11.1 | 45 | 22.5 | (16.7-28.3) | 19 | 9.5 | (5.4-13.6) | 39 | 19.5 | (14-25) | 47 | 23.5 | (17.6-29.4) |
| 25-34 | 193 | 22.6 | 61 | 22.5 | (17.5-27.5) | 19 | 7.0 | (4-10.1) | 68 | 25.1 | (19.9-30.3) | 115 | 42.4 | (36.5-48.3) |
| 35-44 | 158 | 18.5 | 50 | 19.8 | (14.9-24.7) | 15 | 5.9 | (3-8.8) | 50 | 19.8 | (14.9-24.7) | 71 | 28.1 | (22.5-33.6) |
| 45-54 | 165 | 19.3 | 40 | 14.2 | (10.1-18.3) | 7 | 2.5 | (0.7-4.3) | 51 | 18.1 | (13.6-22.6) | 71 | 25.2 | (20.1-30.2) |
| 55-64 | 101 | 11.8 | 39 | 19.2 | (13.8-24.6) | 3 | 1.5 | (0-3.1) | 36 | 17.7 | (12.5-23) | 43 | 21.2 | (15.6-26.8) |
| 65+ | 143 | 16.7 | 23 | 8.5 | (5.1-11.8) | 4 | 1.5 | (0-2.9) | 16 | 5.9 | (3.1-8.7) | 28 | 10.3 | (6.7-13.9) |
| Male 18-24 | 50 | 5.8 | 25 | 25.0 | (16.5-33.5) | 9 | 9.0 | (3.4-14.6) | 13 | 13.0 | (6.4-19.6) | 23 | 23.0 | (14.7-31.3) |
| 25-34 | 107 | 12.5 | 40 | 26.0 | (19-32.9) | 13 | 8.4 | (4-12.8) | 42 | 27.3 | (20.2-34.3) | 75 | 48.7 | (40.8-56.6) |
| 35-44 | 102 | 11.9 | 29 | 20.9 | (14.1-27.6) | 11 | 7.9 | (3.4-12.4) | 22 | 15.8 | (9.8-21.9) | 35 | 25.2 | (18-32.4) |
| 45-54 | 101 | 11.8 | 14 | 9.5 | (4.7-14.2) | 4 | 2.7 | (0.1-5.3) | 29 | 19.6 | (13.2-26) | 31 | 20.9 | (14.4-27.5) |
| 55-64 | 55 | 6.4 | 21 | 19.3 | (11.9-26.7) | 2 | 1.8 | (0-4.4) | 19 | 17.4 | (10.3-24.6) | 20 | 18.3 | (11.1-25.6) |
| 65+ | 79 | 9.2 | 11 | 8.0 | (3.5-12.6) | 1 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.0) | 6 | 4.4 | (0.9-7.8) | 11 | 8.0 | (3.5-12.6) |
| Female 18-24 | 45 | 5.3 | 20 | 20.2 | (12.3-28.1) | 10 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.3) | 26 | 26.3 | (17.6-34.9) | 24 | 24.2 | (15.8-32.7) |
| 25-34 | 86 | 10.1 | 21 | 18.1 | (11.1-25.1) | 6 | 5.2 | (1.1-9.2) | 26 | 22.4 | (14.8-30) | 40 | 34.5 | (25.8-43.1) |
| 35-44 | 56 | 6.5 | 21 | 18.4 | (11.3-25.5) | 4 | 3.5 | (0.1-6.9) | 28 | 24.6 | (16.7-32.5) | 36 | 31.6 | (23-40.1) |
| 45-54 | 64 | 7.5 | 26 | 19.4 | (12.7-26.1) | 3 | 2.2 | (0-4.7) | 22 | 16.4 | (10.1-22.7) | 40 | 29.9 | (22.1-37.6) |
| 55-64 | 46 | 5.4 | 18 | 19.4 | (11.3-27.4) | 1 | 1.1 | (0-3.2) | 17 | 18.3 | (10.4-26.1) | 23 | 24.7 | (16-33.5) |
| 65+ | 64 | 7.5 | 12 | 9.0 | (4.1-13.8) | 3 | 2.2 | (0-4.7) | 10 | 7.5 | (3-11.9) | 17 | 12.7 | (7-18.3) |
| Seattle-Tacoma DMA | 627 | 73.3 | 199 | 18.6 | (16.3-21) | 52 | 4.9 | (3.6-6.2) | 192 | 18.0 | (15.7-20.3) | 275 | 25.7 | (23.1-28.4) |
| Portland DMA | 39 | 4.6 | 8 | 12.3 | (4.3-20.3) | 5 | 0.0 | (0.0-9.0) | 29 | 44.6 | (32.5-56.7) | 26 | 40.0 | (28.1-51.9) |
| Spokane DMA | 102 | 11.9 | 27 | 14.8 | (9.7-20) | 5 | 2.7 | (0.4-5.1) | 21 | 11.5 | (6.9-16.2) | 45 | 24.7 | (18.5-31) |
| Yakima-Pasco-Richland-Kennewick | 57 | 6.7 | 19 | 15.7 | (9.2-22.2) | 3 | 2.5 | (0-5.3) | 14 | 11.6 | (5.9-17.3) | 22 | 18.2 | (11.3-25.1) |
| Unknown (Zip Code unreported) | 30 | 3.5 | 10 | 14.7 | (6.3-23.1) | 1 | 3.0 | (0.1-17.2) | 7 | 10.3 | (3.1-17.5) | 15 | 22.1 | (12.2-31.9) |

Question | If yes, where did you hear or see about it? (Check all that apply) (Continued from previous page)
Tables include only respondents who said they heard or saw about DUI enforcement by police.

| Demographic Groups | TOTAL |  | Facebook/Twitter |  |  | Other |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | \% | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) |
| TOTAL | 855 | 100.0 | 66 | 4.4 | (3.4-5.5) | 1 | 0.1 | (0-0.2) |
| Male | 494 | 57.8 | 27 | 3.4 | (2.1-4.7) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| Female | 361 | 42.2 | 39 | 5.6 | (3.9-7.3) | 1 | 0.1 | (0-0.4) |
| 18-24 | 95 | 11.1 | 25 | 12.5 | (7.9-17.1) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 25-34 | 193 | 22.6 | 21 | 7.7 | (4.6-10.9) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-1.1) |
| 35-44 | 158 | 18.5 | 9 | 3.6 | (1.3-5.8) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 45-54 | 165 | 19.3 | 9 | 3.2 | (1.1-5.2) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 55-64 | 101 | 11.8 | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-1.7) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 65+ | 143 | 16.7 | 1 | 0.4 | (0-1.1) | 1 | 0.0 | (0.0-1.7) |
| Male 18-24 | 50 | 5.8 | 7 | 7.0 | (2-12) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 25-34 | 107 | 12.5 | 12 | 7.8 | (3.6-12) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-2.0) |
| 35-44 | 102 | 11.9 | 4 | 2.9 | (0.1-5.7) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 45-54 | 101 | 11.8 | 3 | 2.0 | (0-4.3) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 55-64 | 55 | 6.4 | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.4) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.4) |
| 65+ | 79 | 9.2 | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.0) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.0) |
| Female 18-24 | 45 | 5.3 | 18 | 18.2 | (10.6-25.8) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.3) |
| 25-34 | 86 | 10.1 | 9 | 7.8 | (2.9-12.6) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-2.5) |
| 35-44 | 56 | 6.5 | 5 | 4.4 | (0.6-8.1) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.6) |
| 45-54 | 64 | 7.5 | 6 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.1) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.1) |
| 55-64 | 46 | 5.4 | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.5) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 65+ | 64 | 7.5 | 1 | 0.7 | (0-2.2) | 1 | 0.0 | (0.0-4.1) |
| Seattle-Tacoma DMA | 627 | 73.3 | 44 | 4.1 | (2.9-5.3) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| Portland DMA | 39 | 4.6 | 2 | 3.1 | (0-7.3) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-9.0) |
| Spokane DMA | 102 | 11.9 | 14 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.6) | 1 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.6) |
| Yakima-Pasco-Richland-Kennewick | 57 | 6.7 | 4 | 0.0 | (0.0-6.3) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| Unknown (Zip Code unreported) | 30 | 3.5 | 2 | 0.0 | (0.0-11.6) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |

## Question | What do you think your chances are of getting arrested if you drive drunk?

Table excludes respondents with refused/missing responses for age, gender, or both age and gender.
Tables excludes respondents who did not provide a response to this question.

| Demographic Groups | TOTAL |  | Very Likely |  |  | Somewhat Likely |  |  | Somewhat Unlikely |  |  | Very Unlikely |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | \% | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.l.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) |
| TOTAL | 1,921 | 100.0 | 1,287 | 67.0 | (64.9-69.1) | 421 | 21.9 | (20.1-23.8) | 83 | 4.3 | (3.4-5.2) | 130 | 6.8 | (5.6-7.9) |
| Male | 999 | 52.0 | 634 | 63.5 | (60.5-66.5) | 245 | 24.5 | (21.9-27.2) | 59 | 5.9 | (4.4-7.4) | 61 | 6.1 | (4.6-7.6) |
| Female | 922 | 48.0 | 653 | 70.8 | (67.9-73.8) | 176 | 19.1 | (16.5-21.6) | 24 | 2.6 | (1.6-3.6) | 69 | 7.5 | (5.8-9.2) |
| 18-24 | 253 | 13.2 | 178 | 70.4 | (64.7-76) | 56 | 22.1 | (17-27.3) | 8 | 3.2 | (1-5.3) | 11 | 4.3 | (1.8-6.9) |
| 25-34 | 320 | 16.7 | 233 | 72.8 | (67.9-77.7) | 59 | 18.4 | (14.2-22.7) | 11 | 3.4 | (1.4-5.4) | 17 | 5.3 | (2.9-7.8) |
| 35-44 | 345 | 18.0 | 237 | 68.7 | (63.8-73.6) | 80 | 23.2 | (18.7-27.6) | 9 | 2.6 | (0.9-4.3) | 19 | 5.5 | (3.1-7.9) |
| 45-54 | 367 | 19.1 | 233 | 63.5 | (58.6-68.4) | 93 | 25.3 | (20.9-29.8) | 17 | 4.6 | (2.5-6.8) | 24 | 6.5 | (4-9.1) |
| 55-64 | 277 | 14.4 | 178 | 64.3 | (58.6-69.9) | 62 | 22.4 | (17.5-27.3) | 15 | 5.4 | (2.7-8.1) | 22 | 7.9 | (4.8-11.1) |
| 65+ | 355 | 18.5 | 223 | 62.8 | (57.8-67.8) | 72 | 20.3 | (16.1-24.5) | 23 | 6.5 | (3.9-9) | 37 | 10.4 | (7.2-13.6) |
| Male 18-24 | 126 | 6.6 | 87 | 69.0 | (61-77.1) | 32 | 25.4 | (17.8-33) | 3 | 2.4 | (0-5) | 4 | 3.2 | (0.1-6.2) |
| 25-34 | 178 | 9.3 | 125 | 70.2 | (63.5-76.9) | 36 | 20.2 | (14.3-26.1) | 9 | 5.1 | (1.8-8.3) | 8 | 4.5 | (1.4-7.5) |
| 35-44 | 181 | 9.4 | 116 | 64.1 | (57.1-71.1) | 47 | 26.0 | (19.6-32.4) | 7 | 3.9 | (1.1-6.7) | 11 | 6.1 | (2.6-9.6) |
| 45-54 | 188 | 9.8 | 114 | 60.6 | (53.6-67.6) | 51 | 27.1 | (20.8-33.5) | 12 | 6.4 | (2.9-9.9) | 11 | 5.9 | (2.5-9.2) |
| 55-64 | 148 | 7.7 | 88 | 59.5 | (51.5-67.4) | 38 | 25.7 | (18.6-32.7) | 11 | 7.4 | (3.2-11.7) | 11 | 7.4 | (3.2-11.7) |
| 65+ | 176 | 9.2 | 102 | 58.0 | (50.7-65.3) | 41 | 23.3 | (17-29.5) | 17 | 9.7 | (5.3-14) | 16 | 9.1 | (4.8-13.3) |
| Female 18-24 | 126 | 6.6 | 90 | 71.4 | (63.5-79.3) | 24 | 19.0 | (12.2-25.9) | 5 | 0.0 | (0.0-6.1) | 7 | 0.0 | (0.0-6.1) |
| 25-34 | 141 | 7.3 | 108 | 76.6 | (69.6-83.6) | 22 | 15.6 | (9.6-21.6) | 2 | 0.0 | (0.0-2.9) | 9 | 6.4 | (2.3-10.4) |
| 35-44 | 163 | 8.5 | 120 | 73.6 | (66.8-80.4) | 33 | 20.2 | (14.1-26.4) | 2 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.9) | 8 | 4.9 | (1.6-8.2) |
| 45-54 | 179 | 9.3 | 119 | 66.5 | (59.6-73.4) | 42 | 23.5 | (17.3-29.7) | 5 | 2.8 | (0.4-5.2) | 13 | 7.3 | (3.5-11.1) |
| 55-64 | 128 | 6.7 | 89 | 69.5 | (61.6-77.5) | 24 | 18.8 | (12-25.5) | 4 | 3.1 | (0.1-6.1) | 11 | 8.6 | (3.7-13.5) |
| 65+ | 178 | 9.3 | 121 | 68.0 | (61.1-74.8) | 31 | 17.4 | (11.8-23) | 6 | 3.4 | (0.7-6) | 20 | 11.2 | (6.6-15.9) |
| Seattle-Tacoma DMA | 1,404 | 73.1 | 933 | 66.5 | (64-68.9) | 313 | 22.3 | (20.1-24.5) | 59 | 4.2 | (3.2-5.3) | 99 | 7.1 | (5.7-8.4) |
| Portland DMA | 84 | 4.4 | 62 | 73.8 | (64.4-83.2) | 16 | 19.0 | (10.6-27.5) | 3 | 0.0 | (0.0-7.3) | 3 | 3.6 | (0-7.5) |
| Spokane DMA | 87 | 4.5 | 148 | 65.2 | (59-71.4) | 50 | 22.0 | (16.6-27.4) | 11 | 4.8 | (2.1-7.6) | 18 | 7.9 | (4.4-11.4) |
| Yakima-Pasco-Richland-Kennewick | 145 | 7.5 | 108 | 74.5 | (67.4-81.6) | 29 | 20.0 | (13.5-26.5) | 4 | 2.8 | (0.1-5.4) | 4 | 2.8 | (0.1-5.4) |
| Unknown (Zip Code unreported) | 87 | 4.5 | 48 | 55.2 | (44.7-65.6) | 23 | 26.4 | (17.2-35.7) | 7 | 8.0 | (2.3-13.8) | 9 | 10.3 | (3.9-16.7) |

## Question | In the past 60 days, did you drink any alcoholic beverages?

Table excludes respondents with refused/missing responses for age, gender, or both age and gender.
Tables excludes respondents who did not provide a response to this question.

| Demographic Groups | TOTAL |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | \% | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) |
| TOTAL | 1,949 | 100.0 | 1,052 | 53.8 | (51.6-56) | 903 | 46.2 | (44-48.4) |
| Male | 1,017 | 52.2 | 567 | 55.8 | (52.7-58.8) | 450 | 44.2 | (41.2-47.3) |
| Female | 938 | 48.1 | 485 | 51.7 | (48.5-54.9) | 453 | 48.3 | (45.1-51.5) |
| 18-24 | 254 | 13.0 | 153 | 60.2 | (54.2-66.3) | 101 | 39.8 | (33.7-45.8) |
| 25-34 | 323 | 16.6 | 200 | 61.9 | (56.6-67.2) | 123 | 38.1 | (32.8-43.4) |
| 35-44 | 351 | 18.0 | 202 | 57.5 | (52.4-62.7) | 149 | 42.5 | (37.3-47.6) |
| 45-54 | 373 | 19.1 | 207 | 55.5 | (50.4-60.5) | 166 | 44.5 | (39.5-49.6) |
| 55-64 | 280 | 14.4 | 135 | 48.2 | (42.4-54.1) | 145 | 51.8 | (45.9-57.6) |
| 65+ | 368 | 18.9 | 155 | 42.1 | (37.1-47.2) | 213 | 57.9 | (52.8-62.9) |
| Male 18-24 | 127 | 6.5 | 78 | 61.4 | (52.9-69.9) | 49 | 38.6 | (30.1-47.1) |
| 25-34 | 182 | 9.3 | 121 | 66.5 | (59.6-73.3) | 61 | 33.5 | (26.7-40.4) |
| 35-44 | 184 | 9.4 | 103 | 56.0 | (48.8-63.2) | 81 | 44.0 | (36.8-51.2) |
| 45-54 | 191 | 9.8 | 110 | 57.6 | (50.6-64.6) | 81 | 42.4 | (35.4-49.4) |
| 55-64 | 150 | 7.7 | 75 | 50.0 | (42-58) | 75 | 50.0 | (42-58) |
| 65+ | 180 | 9.2 | 80 | 44.4 | (37.2-51.7) | 100 | 55.6 | (48.3-62.8) |
| Female 18-24 | 126 | 6.5 | 74 | 58.7 | (50.1-67.3) | 52 | 41.3 | (32.7-49.9) |
| $25-34$ | 140 | 7.2 | 79 | 56.4 | (48.2-64.6) | 61 | 43.6 | (35.4-51.8) |
| 35-44 | 166 | 8.5 | 98 | 59.0 | (51.5-66.5) | 68 | 41.0 | (33.5-48.5) |
| 45-54 | 182 | 9.3 | 97 | 53.3 | (46-60.6) | 85 | 46.7 | (39.4-54) |
| 55-64 | 129 | 6.6 | 60 | 46.5 | (37.9-55.1) | 69 | 53.5 | (44.9-62.1) |
| 65+ | 187 | 9.6 | 74 | 39.6 | (32.6-46.6) | 113 | 60.4 | (53.4-67.4) |
| Seattle-Tacoma DMA | 1,432 | 73.5 | 765 | 53.4 | (50.8-56) | 667 | 46.6 | (44-49.2) |
| Portland DMA | 85 | 4.4 | 44 | 51.8 | (41.1-62.4) | 41 | 48.2 | (37.6-58.9) |
| Spokane DMA | 229 | 11.7 | 133 | 58.1 | (51.7-64.5) | 96 | 41.9 | (35.5-48.3) |
| Yakima-Pasco-Richland-Kennewick | 148 | 7.6 | 75 | 50.7 | (42.6-58.7) | 73 | 49.3 | (41.3-57.4) |
| Unknown (Zip Code unreported) | 89 | 4.6 | 48 | 53.9 | (43.6-64.3) | 41 | 46.1 | (35.7-56.4) |

## Question | About how many times did you drive a motor vehicle within $\mathbf{2}$ hours of drinking any alcoholic beverages?

Table excludes respondents with refused/missing responses for age, gender, or both age and gender or who responded
did not drink. Tables excludes respondents who did not provide a response to this question.

| Demographic | TOTAL |  | 0 times |  |  | 1-2 times |  |  | 3-5 times |  |  | 6 or more times |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Groups |  |  | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) |
| TOTAL | 1,049 | 100.0 | 864 | 82.4 | (80.1-84.7) | 130 | 12.4 | (10.4-14.4) | 38 | 3.6 | (2.5-4.8) | 17 | 1.6 | (0.9-2.4) |
| Male | 565 | 29.4 | 444 | 78.6 | (75.2-82) | 77 | 13.6 | (10.8-16.5) | 30 | 5.3 | (3.5-7.2) | 14 | 2.5 | (1.2-3.8) |
| Female | 484 | 25.2 | 420 | 86.8 | (83.8-89.8) | 53 | 11.0 | (8.2-13.7) | 8 | 1.7 | (0.5-2.8) | 3 | 0.6 | (0-1.3) |
| 18-24 | 153 | 8.0 | 125 | 81.7 | (75.6-87.8) | 19 | 12.4 | (7.2-17.7) | 7 | 4.6 | (1.3-7.9) | 2 | 0.0 | (0.0-4.9) |
| 25-34 | 200 | 10.4 | 161 | 80.5 | (75-86) | 24 | 12.0 | (7.5-16.5) | 11 | 5.5 | (2.3-8.7) | 4 | 0.0 | (0.0-2.1) |
| 35-44 | 202 | 10.5 | 165 | 81.7 | (76.3-87) | 28 | 13.9 | (9.1-18.6) | 6 | 3.0 | (0.6-5.3) | 3 | 1.5 | (0-3.2) |
| 45-54 | 206 | 10.7 | 167 | 81.1 | (75.7-86.4) | 30 | 14.6 | (9.7-19.4) | 5 | 2.4 | (0.3-4.5) | 4 | 1.9 | (0.1-3.8) |
| 55-64 | 135 | 7.0 | 112 | 83.0 | (76.6-89.3) | 13 | 9.6 | (4.6-14.6) | 7 | 5.2 | (1.4-8.9) | 3 | 0.0 | (0.0-5.1) |
| 65+ | 153 | 8.0 | 133 | 86.9 | (81.6-92.3) | 16 | 10.5 | (5.6-15.3) | 2 | 1.3 | (0-3.1) | 2 | 1.3 | (0-3.1) |
| Male 18-24 | 78 | 4.1 | 62 | 79.5 | (70.5-88.5) | 11 | 14.1 | (6.4-21.8) | 4 | 5.1 | (0.2-10) | 1 | 0.0 | (0.0-11.2) |
| 25-34 | 121 | 6.3 | 90 | 74.4 | (66.6-82.2) | 18 | 14.9 | (8.5-21.2) | 9 | 7.4 | (2.8-12.1) | 4 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.8) |
| 35-44 | 103 | 5.4 | 82 | 79.6 | (71.8-87.4) | 15 | 14.6 | (7.7-21.4) | 4 | 3.9 | (0.1-7.6) | 2 | 1.9 | (0-4.6) |
| 45-54 | 109 | 5.7 | 88 | 80.7 | (73.3-88.2) | 14 | 12.8 | (6.6-19.1) | 5 | 0.0 | (0.0-4.8) | 2 | 1.8 | (0-4.4) |
| 55-64 | 75 | 3.9 | 56 | 74.7 | (64.8-84.5) | 10 | 13.3 | (5.6-21) | 6 | 8.0 | (1.9-14.1) | 3 | 0.0 | (0.0-8.4) |
| 65+ | 79 | 4.1 | 66 | 83.5 | (75.4-91.7) | 9 | 11.4 | (4.4-18.4) | 2 | 0.0 | (0.0-8.4) | 2 | 2.5 | (0-6) |
| Female 18-24 | 74 | 3.9 | 62 | 83.8 | (75.4-92.2) | 8 | 10.8 | (3.7-17.9) | 3 | 4.1 | (0-8.6) | 1 | 0.0 | (0.0-8.4) |
| 25-34 | 79 | 4.1 | 71 | 89.9 | (83.2-96.5) | 6 | 7.6 | (1.7-13.4) | 2 | 2.5 | (0-6) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-4.7) |
| 35-44 | 98 | 5.1 | 83 | 84.7 | (77.6-91.8) | 13 | 13.3 | (6.5-20) | 2 | 2.0 | (0-4.8) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-7.0) |
| 45-54 | 97 | 5.0 | 79 | 81.4 | (73.7-89.2) | 16 | 16.5 | (9.1-23.9) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) | 2 | 2.1 | (0-4.9) |
| 55-64 | 60 | 3.1 | 56 | 93.3 | (87-99.7) | 3 | 5.0 | (0-10.5) | 1 | 0.0 | (0.0-12.3) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-12.3) |
| 65+ | 73 | 3.8 | 66 | 90.4 | (83.6-97.2) | 7 | 0.0 | (0.0-13.2) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-13.2) |
| Seattle-Tacoma DMA | 762 | 39.7 | 617 | 81.0 | (78.2-83.8) | 104 | 13.6 | (11.2-16.1) | 27 | 3.5 | (2.2-4.9) | 14 | 1.8 | (0.9-2.8) |
| Portland DMA | 44 | 2.3 | 36 | 81.8 | (70.4-93.2) | 5 | 11.4 | (2-20.8) | 3 | 6.8 | (0-14.3) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-12.3) |
| Spokane DMA | 133 | 6.9 | 117 | 88.0 | (82.4-93.5) | 11 | 8.3 | (3.6-13) | 5 | 3.8 | (0.5-7) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-5.1) |
| Yakima-Pasco-Richland-Kennewick | 75 | 3.9 | 66 | 88.0 | (80.6-95.4) | 4 | 5.3 | (0.2-10.4) | 3 | 4.0 | (0-8.4) | 2 | 2.7 | (0-6.3) |
| Unknown (Zip Code unreported) | 48 | 2.5 | 37 | 77.1 | (65.2-89) | 9 | 18.8 | (7.7-29.8) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-14.8) | 2 | 4.2 | (0-9.8) |

## SAFETY RESTRAINT USE

Question | In the past $\mathbf{6 0}$ days, have you read, seen or heard anything about seat belt enforcement by police?
Table excludes respondents with refused/missing responses for age, gender, or both age and gender.
Tables excludes respondents who did not provide a response to this question.

| Demographic Groups | TOTAL |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | \% | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) |
| TOTAL | 1,950 | 100.0 | 1,147 | 58.8 | (56.6-61) | 803 | 41.2 | (39-43.4) |
| Male | 1,016 | 52.1 | 613 | 60.3 | (57.3-63.3) | 403 | 39.7 | (36.7-42.7) |
| Female | 934 | 47.9 | 534 | 57.2 | (54-60.3) | 400 | 42.8 | (39.7-46) |
| 18-24 | 252 | 12.9 | 156 | 61.9 | (55.9-67.9) | 96 | 38.1 | (32.1-44.1) |
| 25-34 | 324 | 16.6 | 222 | 68.5 | (63.5-73.6) | 102 | 31.5 | (26.4-36.5) |
| 35-44 | 351 | 18.0 | 200 | 57.0 | (51.8-62.2) | 151 | 43.0 | (37.8-48.2) |
| 45-54 | 372 | 19.1 | 208 | 55.9 | (50.9-61) | 164 | 44.1 | (39-49.1) |
| 55-64 | 280 | 14.4 | 163 | 58.2 | (52.4-64) | 117 | 41.8 | (36-47.6) |
| 65+ | 366 | 18.8 | 192 | 52.5 | (47.3-57.6) | 174 | 47.5 | (42.4-52.7) |
| Male 18-24 | 126 | 6.5 | 69 | 54.8 | (46.1-63.5) | 57 | 45.2 | (36.5-53.9) |
| 25-34 | 183 | 9.4 | 132 | 72.1 | (65.6-78.6) | 51 | 27.9 | (21.4-34.4) |
| 35-44 | 185 | 9.5 | 118 | 63.8 | (56.9-70.7) | 67 | 36.2 | (29.3-43.1) |
| 45-54 | 190 | 9.7 | 112 | 58.9 | (51.9-65.9) | 78 | 41.1 | (34.1-48.1) |
| 55-64 | 150 | 7.7 | 87 | 58.0 | (50.1-65.9) | 63 | 42.0 | (34.1-49.9) |
| 65+ | 178 | 9.1 | 92 | 51.7 | (44.3-59) | 86 | 48.3 | (41-55.7) |
| Female 18-24 | 125 | 6.4 | 86 | 68.8 | (60.7-76.9) | 39 | 31.2 | (23.1-39.3) |
| 25-34 | 140 | 7.2 | 90 | 64.3 | (56.3-72.2) | 50 | 35.7 | (27.8-43.7) |
| 35-44 | 165 | 8.5 | 81 | 49.1 | (41.5-56.7) | 84 | 50.9 | (43.3-58.5) |
| 45-54 | 182 | 9.3 | 96 | 52.7 | (45.5-60) | 86 | 47.3 | (40-54.5) |
| 55-64 | 129 | 6.6 | 76 | 58.9 | (50.4-67.4) | 53 | 41.1 | (32.6-49.6) |
| 65+ | 187 | 9.6 | 100 | 53.5 | (46.3-60.6) | 87 | 46.5 | (39.4-53.7) |
| Seattle-Tacoma DMA | 1,431 | 73.4 | 806 | 56.3 | (53.8-58.9) | 625 | 43.7 | (41.1-46.2) |
| Portland DMA | 84 | 4.3 | 45 | 53.6 | (42.9-64.2) | 39 | 46.4 | (35.8-57.1) |
| Spokane DMA | 228 | 11.7 | 150 | 65.8 | (59.6-72) | 78 | 34.2 | (28-40.4) |
| Yakima-Pasco-Richland-Kennewick | 147 | 7.5 | 109 | 74.1 | (67.1-81.2) | 38 | 25.9 | (18.8-32.9) |
| Unknown (Zip Code unreported) | 68 | 3.5 | 39 | 57.4 | (45.6-69.1) | 29 | 42.6 | (30.9-54.4) |

## Question | If yes, where did you hear or see about it?

Tables include only respondents who said they heard or saw about seat belt enforcement by police.

| Demographic | TOTAL |  | Radio |  |  | Television |  |  | Newspaper |  |  | Family or |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Groups |  |  | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) |
| TOTAL | 1,147 | 100.0 | 430 | 37.5 | (34.7-40.3) | 639 | 55.7 | (52.8-58.6) | 130 | 11.3 | (9.5-13.2) | 118 | 10.3 | (8.5-12) |
| Male | 613 | 53.4 | 264 | 43.1 | (39.1-47) | 354 | 57.7 | (53.8-61.7) | 62 | 10.1 | (7.7-12.5) | 59 | 9.6 | (7.3-12) |
| Female | 534 | 46.6 | 166 | 31.1 | (27.2-35) | 285 | 53.4 | (49.1-57.6) | 68 | 12.7 | (9.9-15.6) | 59 | 11.0 | (8.4-13.7) |
| 18-24 | 156 | 13.6 | 67 | 42.9 | (35.2-50.7) | 74 | 47.4 | (39.6-55.3) | 8 | 5.1 | (1.7-8.6) | 28 | 17.9 | (11.9-24) |
| 25-34 | 222 | 19.4 | 112 | 50.5 | (43.9-57) | 119 | 53.6 | (47-60.2) | 15 | 6.8 | (3.5-10.1) | 23 | 10.4 | (6.3-14.4) |
| 35-44 | 200 | 17.4 | 84 | 42.0 | (35.1-48.9) | 95 | 47.5 | (40.6-54.4) | 16 | 8.0 | (4.2-11.8) | 21 | 10.5 | (6.2-14.8) |
| 45-54 | 208 | 18.1 | 76 | 36.5 | (30-43.1) | 121 | 58.2 | (51.5-64.9) | 23 | 11.1 | (6.8-15.3) | 14 | 6.7 | (3.3-10.1) |
| 55-64 | 163 | 14.2 | 50 | 30.7 | (23.6-37.8) | 98 | 60.1 | (52.6-67.7) | 24 | 14.7 | (9.3-20.2) | 11 | 6.7 | (2.9-10.6) |
| 65+ | 192 | 16.7 | 36 | 18.8 | (13.2-24.3) | 128 | 66.7 | (60-73.3) | 42 | 21.9 | (16-27.7) | 17 | 8.9 | (4.8-12.9) |
| Male 18-24 | 69 | 6.0 | 33 | 47.8 | (36-59.6) | 41 | 59.4 | (47.8-71) | 5 | 7.2 | (1.1-13.4) | 17 | 24.6 | (14.5-34.8) |
| 25-34 | 132 | 11.5 | 74 | 56.1 | (47.6-64.5) | 73 | 55.3 | (46.8-63.8) | 8 | 6.1 | (2-10.1) | 12 | 9.1 | (4.2-14) |
| 35-44 | 118 | 10.3 | 51 | 43.2 | (34.3-52.2) | 56 | 47.5 | (38.4-56.5) | 7 | 5.9 | (1.7-10.2) | 12 | 10.2 | (4.7-15.6) |
| 45-54 | 112 | 9.8 | 52 | 46.4 | (37.2-55.7) | 68 | 60.7 | (51.7-69.8) | 15 | 13.4 | (7.1-19.7) | 8 | 7.1 | (2.4-11.9) |
| 55-64 | 87 | 7.6 | 28 | 32.2 | (22.4-42) | 50 | 57.5 | (47.1-67.9) | 9 | 10.3 | (3.9-16.8) | 3 | 3.4 | (0-7.3) |
| $65+$ | 92 | 8.0 | 23 | 25.0 | (16.1-33.9) | 64 | 69.6 | (60.1-79) | 17 | 18.5 | (10.5-26.4) | 5 | 5.4 | (0.8-10.1) |
| Female 18-24 | 86 | 7.5 | 33 | 38.4 | (28.1-48.7) | 33 | 38.4 | (28.1-48.7) | 3 | 3.5 | (0-7.4) | 11 | 12.8 | (5.7-19.9) |
| 25-34 | 90 | 7.8 | 38 | 42.2 | (32-52.4) | 46 | 51.1 | (40.8-61.5) | 7 | 7.8 | (2.2-13.3) | 11 | 12.2 | (5.4-19) |
| 35-44 | 81 | 7.1 | 33 | 40.7 | (30-51.5) | 39 | 48.1 | (37.3-59) | 9 | 11.1 | (4.3-18) | 9 | 11.1 | (4.3-18) |
| 45-54 | 96 | 8.4 | 24 | 25.0 | (16.3-33.7) | 53 | 55.2 | (45.2-65.2) | 8 | 8.3 | (2.8-13.9) | 6 | 6.3 | (1.4-11.1) |
| 55-64 | 76 | 6.6 | 22 | 28.9 | (18.7-39.2) | 48 | 63.2 | (52.3-74) | 15 | 19.7 | (10.8-28.7) | 8 | 10.5 | (3.6-17.4) |
| 65+ | 100 | 8.7 | 13 | 13.0 | (6.4-19.6) | 64 | 64.0 | (54.6-73.4) | 25 | 25.0 | (16.5-33.5) | 12 | 12.0 | (5.6-18.4) |
| Seattle-Tacoma DMA | 806 | 70.3 | 307 | 38.1 | (34.7-41.4) | 408 | 50.6 | (47.2-54.1) | 72 | 8.9 | (7-10.9) | 81 | 10.0 | (8-12.1) |
| Portland DMA | 45 | 3.9 | 13 | 28.9 | (15.6-42.2) | 21 | 46.7 | (32.1-61.3) | 4 | 8.9 | (0.6-17.2) | 6 | 13.3 | (3.4-23.3) |
| Spokane DMA | 150 | 13.1 | 54 | 36.0 | (28.3-43.7) | 111 | 74.0 | (67-81) | 26 | 17.3 | (11.3-23.4) | 15 | 10.0 | (5.2-14.8) |
| Yakima-Pasco-Richland-Kennewick | 109 | 9.5 | 40 | 36.7 | (27.6-45.8) | 75 | 68.8 | (60.1-77.5) | 24 | 22.0 | (14.2-29.8) | 8 | 7.3 | (2.4-12.2) |
| Unknown (Zip Code unreported) | 39 | 3.4 | 17 | 43.6 | (28-59.2) | 24 | 61.5 | (46.2-76.8) | 4 | 10.3 | (0.7-19.8) | 8 | 0.0 |  |

Question | If yes, where did you hear or see about it? (Continued from previous page)
Tables include only respondents who said they heard or saw about seat belt enforcement by police.

| Demographic | $\begin{aligned} & \text { TOTAL } \\ & \text { N } \quad \% \end{aligned}$ |  | Online News Story |  |  | Online Advertisement |  |  | Electronic Road Sign |  |  | Roadside Billboard |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Groups |  |  | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) |
| TOTAL | 734 | 100.0 | 114 | 9.9 | (8.2-11.7) | 41 | 3.6 | (2.5-4.7) | 165 | 14.4 | (12.4-16.4) | 403 | 35.1 | (32.4-37.9) |
| Male | 431 | 58.7 | 61 | 10.0 | (7.6-12.3) | 23 | 3.8 | (2.2-5.3) | 87 | 14.2 | (11.4-17) | 198 | 32.3 | (28.6-36) |
| Female | 303 | 41.3 | 53 | 9.9 | (7.4-12.5) | 18 | 3.4 | (1.8-4.9) | 78 | 14.6 | (11.6-17.6) | 205 | 38.4 | (34.3-42.5) |
| 18-24 | 83 | 11.3 | 18 | 11.5 | (6.5-16.6) | 9 | 5.8 | (2.1-9.4) | 22 | 14.1 | (8.6-19.6) | 61 | 39.1 | (31.4-46.8) |
| 25-34 | 164 | 22.3 | 32 | 14.4 | (9.8-19) | 14 | 6.3 | (3.1-9.5) | 41 | 18.5 | (13.4-23.6) | 86 | 38.7 | (32.3-45.2) |
| 35-44 | 148 | 20.2 | 19 | 9.5 | (5.4-13.6) | 7 | 3.5 | (0.9-6.1) | 33 | 16.5 | (11.3-21.7) | 81 | 40.5 | (33.7-47.3) |
| 45-54 | 137 | 18.7 | 19 | 9.1 | (5.2-13.1) | 4 | 1.9 | (0.1-3.8) | 29 | 13.9 | (9.2-18.7) | 71 | 34.1 | (27.7-40.6) |
| 55-64 | 78 | 10.6 | 13 | 8.0 | (3.8-12.1) | 4 | 2.5 | (0.1-4.8) | 25 | 15.3 | (9.8-20.9) | 51 | 31.3 | (24.2-38.4) |
| 65+ | 124 | 16.9 | 11 | 5.7 | (2.4-9) | 2 | 1.0 | (0-2.5) | 13 | 6.8 | (3.2-10.3) | 52 | 27.1 | (20.8-33.4) |
| Male 18-24 | 46 | 6.3 | 12 | 17.4 | (8.4-26.3) | 6 | 8.7 | (2-15.4) | 5 | 7.2 | (1.1-13.4) | 21 | 30.4 | (19.6-41.3) |
| 25-34 | 91 | 12.4 | 19 | 14.4 | (8.4-20.4) | 7 | 5.3 | (1.5-9.1) | 28 | 21.2 | (14.2-28.2) | 47 | 35.6 | (27.4-43.8) |
| 35-44 | 96 | 13.1 | 10 | 8.5 | (3.4-13.5) | 4 | 3.4 | (0.1-6.7) | 15 | 12.7 | (6.7-18.7) | 45 | 38.1 | (29.4-46.9) |
| 45-54 | 81 | 11.0 | 10 | 8.9 | (3.6-14.2) | 3 | 2.7 | (0-5.7) | 21 | 18.8 | (11.5-26) | 32 | 28.6 | (20.2-37) |
| 55-64 | 46 | 6.3 | 7 | 8.0 | (2.3-13.8) | 2 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.4) | 11 | 12.6 | (5.6-19.6) | 27 | 31.0 | (21.3-40.8) |
| 65+ | 71 | 9.7 | 2 | 2.2 | (0-5.2) | 1 | 1.1 | (0-3.2) | 6 | 6.5 | (1.5-11.6) | 25 | 27.2 | (18.1-36.3) |
| Female 18-24 | 37 | 5.0 | 6 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.3) | 3 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.3) | 17 | 19.8 | (11.3-28.2) | 40 | 46.5 | (36-57.1) |
| 25-34 | 73 | 9.9 | 13 | 14.4 | (7.2-21.7) | 7 | 7.8 | (2.2-13.3) | 13 | 14.4 | (7.2-21.7) | 39 | 43.3 | (33.1-53.6) |
| 35-44 | 52 | 7.1 | 9 | 11.1 | (4.3-18) | 3 | 3.7 | (0-7.8) | 18 | 22.2 | (13.2-31.3) | 35 | 43.2 | (32.4-54) |
| 45-54 | 56 | 7.6 | 9 | 9.4 | (3.5-15.2) | 1 | 1.0 | (0-3.1) | 8 | 8.3 | (2.8-13.9) | 39 | 40.6 | (30.8-50.5) |
| 55-64 | 32 | 4.4 | 6 | 7.9 | (1.8-14) | 2 | 2.6 | (0-6.2) | 14 | 18.4 | (9.7-27.1) | 24 | 31.6 | (21.1-42) |
| 65+ | 53 | 7.2 | 9 | 9.0 | (3.4-14.6) | 1 | 1.0 | (0-3) | 7 | 7.0 | (2-12) | 27 | 27.0 | (18.3-35.7) |
| Seattle-Tacoma DMA | 528 | 71.9 | 76 | 9.4 | (7.4-11.4) | 25 | 3.1 | (1.9-4.3) | 129 | 16.0 | (13.5-18.5) | 304 | 37.7 | (34.4-41.1) |
| Portland DMA | 36 | 4.9 | 5 | 11.1 | (1.9-20.3) | 4 | 0.0 | (0.0-9.7) | 14 | 31.1 | (17.6-44.7) | 23 | 51.1 | (36.5-65.7) |
| Spokane DMA | 94 | 12.8 | 15 | 10.0 | (5.2-14.8) | 3 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.9) | 16 | 10.7 | (5.7-15.6) | 46 | 30.7 | (23.3-38.1) |
| Yakima-Pasco-Richland-Kennewick | 54 | 7.4 | 16 | 14.7 | (8-21.3) | 6 | 5.5 | (1.2-9.8) | 6 | 5.5 | (1.2-9.8) | 20 | 18.3 | (11.1-25.6) |
| Unknown (Zip Code unreported) | 22 | 3.0 | 2 | 5.1 | (0-12.1) | 1 | 3.0 | (0.0-15.4) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) | 11 | 28.2 | (14.1-42.3) |

Question | If yes, where did you hear or see about it? (Continued from previous page)
Tables include only respondents who said they heard or saw about seat belt enforcement by police.

| Demographic Groups | TOTAL |  | Facebook/Twitter |  |  | N | \% | Other (95\% C.I.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTAL | 734 | 100.0 | 25 | 2.2 | (1.3-3) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| Male | 431 | 58.7 | 16 | 2.6 | (1.3-3.9) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| Female | 303 | 41.3 | 9 | 1.7 | (0.6-2.8) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 18-24 | 83 | 11.3 | 5 | 3.2 | (0.4-6) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 25-34 | 164 | 22.3 | 7 | 3.2 | (0.9-5.5) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 35-44 | 148 | 20.2 | 7 | 3.5 | (0.9-6.1) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 45-54 | 137 | 18.7 | 5 | 2.4 | (0.3-4.5) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 55-64 | 78 | 10.6 | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-1.7) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 65+ | 124 | 16.9 | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-1.7) |
| Male 18-24 | 46 | 6.3 | 4 | 5.8 | (0.3-11.3) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 25-34 | 91 | 12.4 | 5 | 3.8 | (0.5-7) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-2.0) |
| 35-44 | 96 | 13.1 | 2 | 1.7 | (0-4) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 45-54 | 81 | 11.0 | 4 | 3.6 | (0.1-7) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 55-64 | 46 | 6.3 | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.4) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 65+ | 71 | 9.7 | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.0) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.0) |
| Female 18-24 | 37 | 5.0 | 1 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.3) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 25-34 | 73 | 9.9 | 2 | 2.2 | (0-5.3) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-2.5) |
| 35-44 | 52 | 7.1 | 5 | 6.2 | (0.9-11.4) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.6) |
| 45-54 | 56 | 7.6 | 1 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.1) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 55-64 | 32 | 4.4 | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.5) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| 65+ | 53 | 7.2 | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-4.1) |
| Seattle-Tacoma DMA | 528 | 71.9 | 15 | 1.9 | (0.9-2.8) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |
| Portland DMA | 36 | 4.9 | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-9.7) |
| Spokane DMA | 94 | 12.8 | 5 | 3.3 | (0.5-6.2) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-3.9) |
| Yakima-Pasco-Richland-Kennewick | 54 | 7.4 | 3 | 0.0 | (0.0-6.6) | 0 | 0.0 | (0.0-6.6) |
| Unknown (Zip Code unreported) | 22 | 3.0 | 2 | 0.0 | (0.0-15.47) | 0 | 0.0 | (0-0) |

## Question | What do you think the chances are of getting a ticket if you don't wear your seat belt?

Table excludes respondents with refused/missing responses for age, gender, or both age and gender.
Tables excludes respondents who did not provide a response to this question.

| Demographic | TOTAL |  | Very Likely |  |  | Somewhat Likely |  |  | Somewhat Unlikely |  |  | Very Unlikely |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Groups | N | \% | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) |
| TOTAL | 1,934 | 100.0 | 817 | 42.2 | (40-44.4) | 655 | 33.9 | (31.8-36) | 308 | 15.9 | (14.3-17.6) | 154 | 8.0 | (6.8-9.2) |
| Male | 1,001 | 51.8 | 385 | 38.5 | (35.4-41.5) | 356 | 35.6 | (32.6-38.5) | 171 | 17.1 | (14.7-19.4) | 89 | 8.9 | (7.1-10.7) |
| Female | 933 | 48.2 | 432 | 46.3 | (43.1-49.5) | 299 | 32.0 | (29.1-35) | 137 | 14.7 | (12.4-17) | 65 | 7.0 | (5.3-8.6) |
| 18-24 | 252 | 13.0 | 86 | 34.1 | (28.3-40) | 92 | 36.5 | (30.6-42.5) | 48 | 19.0 | (14.2-23.9) | 26 | 10.3 | (6.6-14.1) |
| 25-34 | 320 | 16.5 | 141 | 44.1 | (38.6-49.5) | 117 | 36.6 | (31.3-41.8) | 45 | 14.1 | (10.3-17.9) | 17 | 5.3 | (2.9-7.8) |
| 35-44 | 347 | 17.9 | 159 | 45.8 | (40.6-51.1) | 121 | 34.9 | (29.9-39.9) | 42 | 12.1 | (8.7-15.5) | 25 | 7.2 | (4.5-9.9) |
| 45-54 | 369 | 19.1 | 155 | 42.0 | (37-47) | 127 | 34.4 | (29.6-39.3) | 57 | 15.4 | (11.8-19.1) | 30 | 8.1 | (5.3-10.9) |
| 55-64 | 278 | 14.4 | 119 | 42.8 | (37-48.6) | 82 | 29.5 | (24.1-34.9) | 53 | 19.1 | (14.4-23.7) | 24 | 8.6 | (5.3-11.9) |
| 65+ | 365 | 18.9 | 155 | 42.5 | (37.4-47.5) | 116 | 31.8 | (27-36.6) | 63 | 17.3 | (13.4-21.1) | 31 | 8.5 | (5.6-11.4) |
| Male 18-24 | 125 | 6.5 | 36 | 28.8 | (20.9-36.7) | 53 | 42.4 | (33.7-51.1) | 19 | 15.2 | (8.9-21.5) | 17 | 13.6 | (7.6-19.6) |
| 25-34 | 178 | 9.2 | 76 | 42.7 | (35.4-50) | 71 | 39.9 | (32.7-47.1) | 21 | 11.8 | (7.1-16.5) | 10 | 5.6 | (2.2-9) |
| 35-44 | 181 | 9.4 | 84 | 46.4 | (39.1-53.7) | 55 | 30.4 | (23.7-37.1) | 27 | 14.9 | (9.7-20.1) | 15 | 8.3 | (4.3-12.3) |
| 45-54 | 188 | 9.7 | 72 | 38.3 | (31.3-45.3) | 64 | 34.0 | (27.3-40.8) | 30 | 16.0 | (10.7-21.2) | 22 | 11.7 | (7.1-16.3) |
| 55-64 | 149 | 7.7 | 53 | 35.6 | (27.9-43.3) | 51 | 34.2 | (26.6-41.9) | 33 | 22.1 | (15.5-28.8) | 12 | 8.1 | (3.7-12.4) |
| 65+ | 178 | 9.2 | 62 | 34.8 | (27.8-41.8) | 62 | 34.8 | (27.8-41.8) | 41 | 23.0 | (16.8-29.2) | 13 | 7.3 | (3.5-11.1) |
| Female 18-24 | 126 | 6.5 | 49 | 38.9 | (30.4-47.4) | 39 | 31.0 | (22.9-39) | 29 | 23.0 | (15.7-30.4) | 9 | 7.1 | (2.6-11.6) |
| 25-34 | 141 | 7.3 | 65 | 46.1 | (37.9-54.3) | 46 | 32.6 | (24.9-40.4) | 23 | 16.3 | (10.2-22.4) | 7 | 5.0 | (1.4-8.6) |
| 35-44 | 165 | 8.5 | 75 | 45.5 | (37.9-53.1) | 65 | 39.4 | (31.9-46.9) | 15 | 9.1 | (4.7-13.5) | 10 | 6.1 | (2.4-9.7) |
| 45-54 | 181 | 9.4 | 83 | 45.9 | (38.6-53.1) | 63 | 34.8 | (27.9-41.8) | 27 | 14.9 | (9.7-20.1) | 8 | 4.4 | (1.4-7.4) |
| 55-64 | 128 | 6.6 | 65 | 50.8 | (42.1-59.4) | 31 | 24.2 | (16.8-31.6) | 20 | 15.6 | (9.3-21.9) | 12 | 9.4 | (4.3-14.4) |
| 65+ | 186 | 9.6 | 93 | 50.0 | (42.8-57.2) | 54 | 29.0 | (22.5-35.6) | 22 | 11.8 | (7.2-16.5) | 17 | 9.1 | (5-13.3) |
| Seattle-Tacoma DMA | 1,418 | 73.3 | 579 | 40.8 | (38.3-43.4) | 474 | 33.4 | (31-35.9) | 247 | 17.4 | (15.4-19.4) | 118 | 8.3 | (6.9-9.8) |
| Portland DMA | 84 | 4.3 | 34 | 40.5 | (30-51) | 37 | 44.0 | (33.4-54.7) | 8 | 9.5 | (3.2-15.8) | 5 | 6.0 | (0.9-11) |
| Spokane DMA | 66 | 3.4 | 99 | 43.8 | (37.3-50.3) | 81 | 35.8 | (29.6-42.1) | 33 | 14.6 | (10-19.2) | 13 | 5.8 | (2.7-8.8) |
| Yakima-Pasco-Richland-Kennewick | 148 | 7.7 | 81 | 54.7 | (46.7-62.8) | 51 | 34.5 | (26.8-42.1) | 8 | 5.4 | (1.8-9.1) | 8 | 5.4 | (1.8-9.1) |
| Unknown (Zip Code unreported) | 66 | 3.4 | 26 | 39.4 | (27.6-51.2) | 15 | 22.7 | (12.6-32.8) | 13 | 19.7 | (10.1-29.3) | 12 | 18.2 | (8.9-27.5) |

## CELL PHONE USE AND TEXT MESSAGING

## Question | In the past 30 days, have you done any of the following while driving? (Check all that apply)

Table excludes respondents with refused/missing responses for age, gender, or both age and gender.
Tables excludes respondents who did not provide a response to this question.

| Demographic Groups | TOTAL |  | Talked on a hand-held cell phone |  |  | Talked on a hands free cell phone |  |  | Sent or received a text message or email |  |  | None of the above |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | \% | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) | N | \% | (95\% C.I.) |
| TOTAL | 1,933 | 100.0 | 474 | 24.5 | (22.6-26.4) | 637 | 33.0 | (30.9-35.1) | 318 | 16.5 | (14.8-18.1) | 955 | 49.4 | (47.2-51.6) |
| Male | 1,009 | 52.2 | 262 | 26.0 | (23.3-28.7) | 319 | 31.6 | (28.7-34.5) | 170 | 16.8 | (14.5-19.2) | 501 | 49.7 | (46.6-52.7) |
| Female | 924 | 47.8 | 212 | 22.9 | (20.2-25.7) | 318 | 34.4 | (31.3-37.5) | 148 | 16.0 | (13.7-18.4) | 454 | 49.1 | (45.9-52.4) |
| 18-24 | 253 | 13.1 | 94 | 37.2 | (31.2-43.1) | 91 | 36.0 | (30-41.9) | 102 | 40.3 | (34.3-46.4) | 86 | 34.0 | (28.2-39.8) |
| 25-34 | 323 | 16.7 | 106 | 32.8 | (27.7-37.9) | 146 | 45.2 | (39.8-50.6) | 93 | 28.8 | (23.9-33.7) | 114 | 35.3 | (30.1-40.5) |
| 35-44 | 348 | 18.0 | 103 | 29.6 | (24.8-34.4) | 162 | 46.6 | (41.3-51.8) | 72 | 20.7 | (16.4-24.9) | 119 | 34.2 | (29.2-39.2) |
| 45-54 | 369 | 19.1 | 85 | 23.0 | (18.7-27.3) | 118 | 32.0 | (27.2-36.7) | 40 | 10.8 | (7.7-14) | 184 | 49.9 | (44.8-55) |
| 55-64 | 277 | 14.3 | 50 | 18.1 | (13.5-22.6) | 84 | 30.3 | (24.9-35.7) | 11 | 4.0 | (1.7-6.3) | 153 | 55.2 | (49.4-61.1) |
| 65+ | 362 | 18.7 | 37 | 10.2 | (7.1-13.3) | 35 | 9.7 | (6.6-12.7) | 2 | 0.6 | (0-1.3) | 298 | 82.3 | (78.4-86.3) |
| Male 18-24 | 126 | 6.5 | 46 | 36.5 | (28.1-44.9) | 39 | 31.0 | (22.9-39) | 50 | 39.7 | (31.1-48.2) | 48 | 38.1 | (29.6-46.6) |
| 25-34 | 182 | 9.4 | 63 | 34.6 | (27.7-41.5) | 84 | 46.2 | (38.9-53.4) | 52 | 28.6 | (22-35.1) | 62 | 34.1 | (27.2-41) |
| 35-44 | 183 | 9.5 | 51 | 27.9 | (21.4-34.4) | 74 | 40.4 | (33.3-47.6) | 35 | 19.1 | (13.4-24.8) | 73 | 39.9 | (32.8-47) |
| 45-54 | 189 | 9.8 | 52 | 27.5 | (21.1-33.9) | 58 | 30.7 | (24.1-37.3) | 25 | 13.2 | (8.4-18.1) | 94 | 49.7 | (42.6-56.9) |
| 55-64 | 148 | 7.7 | 31 | 20.9 | (14.4-27.5) | 43 | 29.1 | (21.7-36.4) | 7 | 4.7 | (1.3-8.2) | 79 | 53.4 | (45.3-61.4) |
| 65+ | 179 | 9.3 | 19 | 10.6 | (6.1-15.1) | 20 | 11.2 | (6.6-15.8) | 1 | 0.6 | (0-1.7) | 144 | 80.4 | (74.6-86.3) |
| Female 18-24 | 126 | 6.5 | 48 | 38.1 | (29.6-46.6) | 52 | 41.3 | (32.7-49.9) | 51 | 40.5 | (31.9-49.1) | 38 | 30.2 | (22.1-38.2) |
| 25-34 | 140 | 7.2 | 42 | 30.0 | (22.4-37.6) | 61 | 43.6 | (35.4-51.8) | 41 | 29.3 | (21.7-36.8) | 52 | 37.1 | (29.1-45.2) |
| 35-44 | 164 | 8.5 | 51 | 31.1 | (24-38.2) | 88 | 53.7 | (46-61.3) | 36 | 22.0 | (15.6-28.3) | 46 | 28.0 | (21.2-34.9) |
| 45-54 | 180 | 9.3 | 33 | 18.3 | (12.7-24) | 60 | 33.3 | (26.4-40.2) | 15 | 8.3 | (4.3-12.4) | 90 | 50.0 | (42.7-57.3) |
| 55-64 | 128 | 6.6 | 19 | 14.8 | (8.7-21) | 41 | 32.0 | (23.9-40.1) | 4 | 3.1 | (0.1-6.1) | 73 | 57.0 | (48.4-65.6) |
| 65+ | 182 | 9.4 | 18 | 9.9 | (5.5-14.2) | 15 | 8.2 | (4.2-12.2) | 1 | 0.0 | (0.0-4.3) | 153 | 84.1 | (78.7-89.4) |
| Seattle-Tacoma DMA | 84 | 4.3 | 24 | 28.6 | (18.9-38.2) | 26 | 31.0 | (21.1-40.8) | 16 | 19.0 | (10.6-27.5) | 41 | 48.8 | (38.1-59.5) |
| Portland DMA | 228 | 11.8 | 52 | 22.8 | (17.4-28.3) | 65 | 28.5 | (22.6-34.4) | 32 | 14.0 | (9.5-18.5) | 120 | 52.6 | (46.1-59.1) |
| Spokane DMA | 148 | 7.7 | 37 | 25.0 | (18-32) | 40 | 27.0 | (19.9-34.2) | 29 | 19.6 | (13.2-26) | 81 | 54.7 | (46.7-62.8) |
| Yakima-Pasco-RichlandKennewick | 1,418 | 73.4 | 348 | 24.5 | (22.3-26.8) | 492 | 34.7 | (32.2-37.2) | 233 | 16.4 | (14.5-18.4) | 683 | 48.2 | (45.6-50.8) |
| Unknown (Zip Code unreported) | 60 | 3.1 | 15 | 25.0 | (14-36) | 15 | 25.0 | (14-36) | 10 | 16.7 | (7.2-26.1) | 32 | 53.3 | (40.7-66) |

